VOL. V NO. 332

negotiations with Iran directly or through a

third party "to find a just and honored solu-

tion that guarantees frag's rights and

In a speech broadcast by Baghdad radio

and television on the seventh day of the

Iraq-Iran war. President Saddam warned

against foreign intervention, saying Iraq and

the countries in the area were capable of

guaranteeing security, free navigation and

the legitimate rights of world countries in the

region. He also demanded that Iran return to

the Arabs three small Islands of Abu Moussa

and Greater and Lesser Tunbs in the Hormuz

Straits. The islands were occupied by Iran

Hussein said Iraq's conditions for negotia-

-Iran's open, legal and actual recogni-

-Its adherence to the policy of good

-tran's abandoning its evil attempts to

tion of Iraq's legitimate and historic rights in

neighborliness, and abandoning tacist.

intervene in the internal affairs of the region.

the land of Iraq and viewing Iraq vights.

Iran's rights and the Arabs' rights on these

bases and respect of laws and international

ready to stop all military operations if Ira-

nians accepted Iraq's demand for border

Among other changes Iraq demands

acceptance of Iraqi sovereignty upon the east

bank of the Shat-al-Arab waterway. Under

the 1975 the border between the two coun-

tries run down the middle of the waterway

which serves as a channel for ships using

Basra and Khorramshahr, the main ports of

from this perspective and respect interna-

military operations if the other side abides by

(these demands) and on the basis of these

concepts, we repeat that our forces will

deliver firm and deterrent counter action

against any attempts by Iran to continue the

aggression and war operations," the Iraqi

leader said. He said he had taken "positive and

responsible stands" on mediation attempts

made by Islamic and other friendly countries

Iraq will do the utmost for the success of these

initiatives, in order to reach a peaceful set-

tlement " on the basis of the principles we mentioned," he added. But he criticised " certain Arab quarters."

for offering their good offices between Iraq

and Iran. He said they should have taken

Iraq's side since the matter concerned "usurped Arab land," or at least should

Without identifying them president Sad-

He said the Iraqi forces had accomplished

their mission in the Iranian border area and

the province of Khuzestan with speed and

efficiency. Referring to the Iranian port of

Khorramshahr as "the pearl of the Shatt

al-Arab," he repeated Iraqi claims to have

captured it and said it "today shook off

mourning and donned victorious Arab

He said the war against Iran was originally

designed to defend Iraq's honor, sovereignty

and legitimate interests." At the same time it

was a decisive battle for the Arab nature of

the Gulf and to deter expansion of Persian

ambitions in it and to ensure its full indepen-

dence of international powers and to secure

stability," the Iraqi president said. He

warned other countries not to try to exploit

the situation by intervening in the region's

of protecting their integrity and safeguarding

freedom of navigation and ensuring the

legitimate rights of all countries of the

In an address which carried the flavor of a

victory claim. President Saddam praised his

land, sea and air forces for bravery and

declared Iraq's invading troops had com-

pleted their mission by seizing control of key

southwest Iranians towns.

The countries of the region are capable

dam also said some Arab countries supported

iraq, and other whom "shamelessly" sup-

have kept silent.

tional laws, norms and charters" he said.

"Iran should look to Arab and Iraqi rights

While we declare our willingness to stop

Iraq and Iran respectively.

The president reiterated that Iraq was

"Its return of every inch it usurped from

aggressive and expansionist trends.

during the former Shah's rule in 1971.

tion with Iran were:

its land and waters.

adjustments.

sovereignty.

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TWELVE TAGES | TWO RIYALS

Iraq offers ceasefire



MEETS SYRIAN OFFICIAL: King Khaled Sunday receives Syrian State Minister for Foreign Affairs Farouq Al-Shar'e The meeting was attended by Crown Prince

congratulates

RIYADH, Sept. 29 (SPA) - King Khaled Sunday received a cable of congratulations from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein on the Kingdom's national day. The King replied by cable, thanking the president and wishing him good health and happiness, and the Iraqi

people, prosperity and lifelong success. The King also cabled to the World Muslim League his admiration of the efforts of the Institutional Board in serving Islam and supporting its causes. Crown Prince Fahd thanked the board for supporting his call for a holy struggle to liberate Jerusalem. As the 22nd session of the Institutional Board meetings opened, its chairman, Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz had cabled both the King and the

Muslims urge end to war

MECCA, Sept. 29 (SPA) - The Institutional Board of the World Muslim League has called on Iraq and Iran to stop their fighting and open negotiations to settle the differences between the two Islamic countries.

The board expressed its unhappiness over the conflict, in cables to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein and Iranian President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr. The cables focused on the shedding of "dear" Muslim blood when the Islamic world is facing considerable challenges.

serve the potential of their countries to confront enemies of Islam.

Such conflicts do more than merely open the door for other problems in the region, the cables said. They deprive the Islamic countries of strength needed in the fight for Palestine, as well in the path toward progress throughout the Islamic world.

Finally, the cables, added, the conflict could allow for interference by the superpowers who are cager to protect their inter-

ests in the area.

N.Yemen president opens telecommunication projects

SANAA, Sept. 29 (Special) — Col. Ali Abdulla Saleh, president of Yemen Arab Republic has officially inaugurated a number of telecommunications projects on the occasion of the 18th anniversary of the Sept. 26 revolution. The projects include the laying of the foundation stone of a standard satellite varth station, a new international telephone witching center and a training school, The president was met at the Cable Wire-

iess installations at al Churaff area by Ahmed al Ansi, minister of transport and communications and senior officials of Cable and Wireless, He was accompanied by President Abdul Kareem al Arashi, Prime Minister Abdul Azız Abdul Ghani, ministers and other senior government officials. After laying the foundation stone of the

second earth station the president unveiled the plaque officially opening the new ITSC from where he made a direct phone call to the Yemeni embassy in Paris. The president then opened the training school and had a quick tour during which he was shown the various sections and the most modern telecommuniwater training equipment available.

The Living of the foundation stone of the new earth station shows the growth and development of telecommunications myemen. It is to meet the demand for additional circuits which cannot be met with the present standard earth station opened in November 1976, Work on the new project will begin in October this year at a cost of Y.R.40 million, Nippon Electric Company will build the station which will be ready for service in the first quarter of 1982.

The new 24-switchboard positions international telephone switching center will cater for the increasing telephone demand by providing an efficient means of automatic access from and to YAR and facilitates the introduction of the international subscriber dialling

The new training school will meet the demands for the technical and management training in telecommunications and qualify the Yemenis to play a bigger part in operating

Gen. Jones arrives

TAIF, Sept. 29 (SPA) — The chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff Gen. David Junes arrived here Monday from Riyadh where he held talks with Chief of General Staff Gen. Muhammad Saleh Al Hammad. Gen. Saleh Gfeili, commander of Taif region and senior military officials received Gen. Jones upon arrival here. Gen. Jones, who is on visit to the Kingdom at the invitation of Gen. Hammad, visited Dhahran carlier in



President Ali Abdulla Saleh this utility. The school already received the

first group of trainees, 9 technicians, 10 telex and telegraph operators, 3 teleprinter mechanics and 4 radio-telephone operators. During their training period, they study

English language, mathematics, engineering science and elementary telecommunications practice for 2 years at the school and then they join the C and W Portheurno Engineering College in the U.K. for 5 months. Trainees also receive practical training on the various types of equipment and apparatus available at the school.

Telecommunication traffic in Yemen is growing and international telephone traffic was 6300 paid minutes in June 1975. In June 1980 it rose to 106,054 minutes. International telex was 16,850 minutes in June 1975 compared with 93.311 minutes in June 1980. Telegraph traffic also increased from 8,369 messages in June 1975 to 17,628 in June

Telecommunication's is a part of a development program under a ten-year agreement signed last year between Cable and Wireless and YAR's government for the expansion and improvement of the country's international telecommunications services.

Gold prices dip; dollar holds firm

LONDON, Sept. 29 (AP) — Gold prices slumped at the start of business in Europe Monday in active trading, while the dollar was firm against most world currencies. Heavy liquidation in New York and the far East, beginning last Friday, spilled over into the start of the week's bullion trading, dealers

Gold reached eight-month highs around \$820 an ounce early last week after the outbreak of war between Iraq and Iran its threat Western oil supplies. But amid conflicting reports on the extent of the fighting, profit

taking set in. Analysts cautioned, however, that this was no more than technical reaction and the outlook for precious metals remained

London's five major bullion houses fixed the Monday morning gold price at \$688.25 a troy ounce, down from Friday's closing \$700. In Zurich, gold was on sale at \$687.50, down for \$700.50 at the close last week.

Earlier in Hong Kong, gold recovered from Saturday's profit-taking to close up \$7.93 at



Iraq accepts

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 29(R) - Iraq informed Secretary General Kurt Waldheim Monday it accepted the Security Council's call Sunday night for an end to the fighting with Iran, the country's special emissary here said. Ismat Kittani, under-secretary in the foreign ministry, said he delivered the reply to Waldheim and he expected the text would be released shortly

Asked if Iraq's response was conditional. he said it was "very positive." But he declined to give any details in advance of the official

release of the text. The Security Council unanimously adopted a resolution late Sunday calling on Iran and Iraq to stop fighting and accept help in settling their differences. The resolution, drafted by Norway and sponsored by Mexico, called on other countries to avoid widening the conflict, supported U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's offer to help work out a settlement and asked him to report in 48 hours on the result of his efforts.

Speaking right after the vote, Waldheim said his ability to meet that deadline "may depend on the response of the parties." He appealed to them "to respond as soon as poss-Here is the text of a resolution on the Iran-Iraq war that

the U.N. Security Council adopted Sunday.

The Security Council, having begun consideration of the item entitled, 'The Simution Between Iran and Iraq.' Mundful that all member states have undertaken the

peaceful means and in such a manner that international peace and security are not endangered. Mindful as well that all members are obliged to refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political indepen-

avere against the territorial integrity of political indepen-dence of any state.

Recalling that under Article 24 of the Charter the Sec-urity Council has primary responsibility for the mainte-nance of international peace and security, deeply con-cerned about the developing situation between Iran and

Iraq.

"I. Calls upon Iran and Iraq to refrain immediately from any further use of force and to settle their dispute by peaceful means and in conformity with principles of justice and international law. "2. Urges them to accept any appropriate offer of medi-

ation or conciliation or resort to regional agencies or arrangements or other peaceful means of their own choos-ing that would facilitate the fulfilment of their (U.N.)

"3. Calls upon all other states to exercise the utmost restraint and to refrain from any act which lead to a further escalation and widening of the conflict.

"4. Supports the efforts of the secretary-general and the other of his good offices for the resolution of this situa-

100."

'5. Requests the secretary general to report to the Security Council within 48 hours."

Later, Ismat Kittani, Iraq's special envoy to the debate, quoted Iraqi President Saddam Hussein as saying in a speech in Baghdad Sunday, "Iraq is ready to stop the tighting immediately if the other side responds to that same call. We are also ready to negoniate." Iran did not send anybody to sit in on the debate, which lasted over an hour and a holf.

send anybody to sit in on the dehate, which lasted over an hour and a half.

U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher has warned Moscow not to use the Iranian-Iraqi conflict as a pretext for a military intervention in Iran. "We would be strongly opposed to any dismemberment of Iran." Christopher said, adding, "the U.S. would regard any effort by the Soviets to move into Iran with the utmost gravity." "I hope they will understand their own self-interest and exercise restraint with respect to Iran." the deputy diplomatic chief said during a television interview. Christopher expressed his concern over what he described as escalation of the conflict during the past few days. In the United States a review prompted by the war showed current U.S. oil supplies to be plemiful. Energy Secretary Charles Duncan said in a statement Sunday after weekend meetings with executives of 17 U.S. oil conpanies and British. French, Italian and Japanese officials in Washington. "oil supplies are plentiful and under present circumstances the situation is manageable. There is general agreement that with continued restraint we should be able to maintain a high degree of stability in the international oil market."

tional oil market.

The Sowiet Union expressed grave new concern Sunday night over the Iran-Iraq conflict, warning that the fighting is undernining the national liberation movement in the Middle East. A commentary by the news agency portrayed the war as a serious blow to the struggle against "imperialism and Ziomsm" and also said it could lead to an increase in U.S. military forces in the region. As in previous Sowiet commentaries, Tass avoided choosing sides between the

commentaries, Tass avoided choosing sales between the warring powers.

East Germany has underlined its strict neutrality in the conflict by printing war reports of precisely equal length from Baghdad and Tehran, Following the practice of the past few days, newspapers quoted Iranian and Iraqi news agencies and radio stations for their opposing views on developments in the war without adding any independent comment or explanation.

In Bonn West Germany Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher has categorically denied military intervention in the Gulf was to be discussed with the United States and five of its allies. The countries concerned were used to meeting regularly to discuss economic problems

used to meeting regularly to discuss economic problems but not military questions." Genscher told a press confer-

but not mintary questions. Conscher told a press confer-ence Sunday.

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher also discus-sed the war with several top ministers Sunday but officials released no information on the meeting at Chequers, her official country residence. Oil supplies and military mar-ters were assumed to have been discussed, especially keep-ing open the Strauts of Hormuz.

Energy Minister David Howell was called to the talks, with Devolute Foreign Secretary Six Inn Gilmour. Expenses

with Deputy Foreign Secretary Sir Ian Gilmour. Foreign Office Minister Douglas Hurd and Defense Secretary Francis Pym. Hurd told workers for the rubing Conservative party last week that Britain support a United States plan for a rapid deployment force outside the Gulf "ready to move at the first sign of Sawiet intervention."

Dezful falls; Iran warns Gulf states

BASRA, Sept. 29 (Agencies) - Iraq said Monday its forces captured an air force base and a radar station in southwestern Iran as the war between the two countries moved unabated into its second week. A communique from the Iraqi command said the air base of the strategic army garrison town of Dezful. 40 miles of the Iraq border and 70 miles north of the city of Ahvaz, the capital of Iran's oil province of Khuzestan, has fallen.

The city of Dezful controls all land routes connecting the Khuzestan province with west of Iran, including the capital Tehran. Previous Iraqi claims of capturing Ahwaz and the vital oil port of Khorramshahr on the Iranian side of the disputed Shatt Al Arab waterway proved to be premature. Latest reports from newsmen close to the battle scene in the Khorramshahr area said diehard Islamic revolutionary guards still were holding out in the city's center.

The Iraqi command said its infantry and armor pushed in to Dezful Sunday and hours later President Saddam Hussein said Iraqi troops entered the city. The new communique claimed Iraqi forces captured 19 Iranian tanks and destroyed 10 in the land combat along the 300-mile invasion front Saturday. It claimed 45 Iranian soldiers were killed

conceded three Iraqi killed and 38 wounded: in the past 24 hours of border action.

The Iranian command reported its coast guard units mounted a sea-borne raid Monday on Iraq's main oil-loading port of Fao at the northwestern tip of the Gulf, blew up oil tank farms and "inflicted heavy damage on the enemy."

Sea combat has been confined thus far to the northern edge of the Gulf, some 900 miles from the Hormuz Straits.

Iraqi officers said their troops had penetrated the provincial capital of Ahwaz, but that Iranian forces were holding a ragged line about one km (half a mile) north of the city. center. They said Iranian artillery in the foothills of the Zagros mountains, to the northeast of Ahwaz, was blasting Iraqi forces who were besieging the city in a two-pronged pincer movement.

Long-range Iraqi guns sited near the radiostation were striking tack at the Iranian bat-

The officers said their forces had not completely ringed Ahwaz and that the Iranian defenders could be receiving reinforcements

Zia, Jordan's prince probe peace in Iraq

BAGHDAD, Sept. 29 (AP) - Pakistan's President Gen. Zia ul-Haq arrived in Baghdad Monday on the sec - if chic. I part of his "goodwill" mission to explore chances of mediating a ceasefire to halt the Iran-Iraq war, the Iraqi state radio reported.

Zia's mission also included Habib Chatti, the Tunisian Secretary General of the Organ-

> Arafat, Bani-Sadr meet for 3rd time

TEHRAN, Sept. 29(R) - Yasser Arafat met President Bani-Sadr Monday for the third time, but Hojatoleslam Ahmad Khomeini, the son of Ayatollah Khomeini, voiced the general disillusion about his failure to back the Iranian side.

Arafat also met the Soviet Amba in Tehran Monday, but no details of their discussion were released.

ization of the Islamic Conference on whose behalf the Pakistani leader launched his mediation effort. The Pakistani leader had a lengthy meeting with Iranian President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr and Prime Minister

Muhammad Ali Rajai in Tehran on Sunday. President Zia was quoted as saying before leaving Tehran he found Iran was uncom-

promising on the question of a ceasefire and

negotiations to settle the conflict with Iraq by peaceful means. Baghdad radio said Gen. Zia was to meet

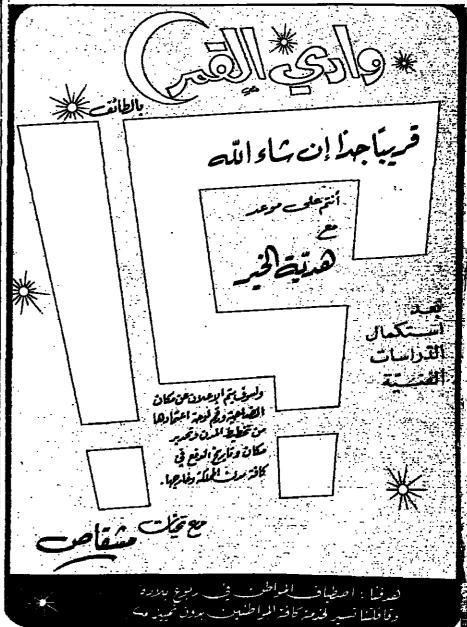
with President Saddam at the operations room of the Iraqi military command in Baghdad, from which the Iraqi leader has been? personally conducting the eight-day-old war. Jordan's Crown Prince Hassan arrived in the Iraqi capital with the Pakistani leader to deliver a message from King Hussein to Iraqi

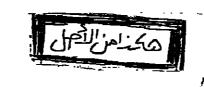
President Saddam Hussein, the Baghdad broadcast said. King Hussein also received Iraqi Foreign? Minister Saadoun Hammadi, who arrived in Amnian early Monday. Hammadi briefed King Hussein on the fighting betwen Iraq and

Iran, Petra said. Besides Gen. Zia, Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat and Habib Chatti spent two hours, Sunday with President Bani-Sadr, Pars, reported." They discussed the Iraqi Baathist. government's attacks on Iran " Pars added.

Gen Zia who left Tehran for Baghdad after the meeting Jenied he was acting as mediator, Pars quoted him as saying. His denial is regarded as a method to make his mission acceptable by the two warring Muslim states, which have both rejected any

Continued on back page





Naif discusses Haj security, traffic plans Aba Al Khail to speak

Programs aid pilgrims' movement

TAIF, Sept. 29 (SPA) — Interior Minister Prince Naif conferred Sunday with commanders of the Pilgrimage security forces. The meeting was attended by Deputy Minister of Interior Prince Ahmad.

After the meeting, Prince Naif said he discussed with the commanders security and traffic plans of this year's Pilgrimage season. which then were approved unanimously.

The Saudi security machinery, he added, is constantly improving its technical and human capacity year after year to discharge its responsibility during the Pilgrimage season.



the utmost care by the authorities concerned with Pilgrimage; therefore no mistakes occur when the plans are put into practice. But some new problem might emerge, which will be addressed in the next season.

The interior minister said pilgrims are arriving at a regular rate this year, except for

MEETING: Mecca Governor Prince Majed received the Algerian Pilgrimage Mission Sunday. They discussed issues related to the pilgrimage and the holy places during the

Stiticay. They discussed issues related to the puriminge and the non-places during the meeting. The government has met with officials of all government departments involved in the pilgrimage activities during which they discussed this year's pilgrimage plan. Prince Majed has called for coordination between the departments to facilitate the pilgrimage.

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those coming from war areas. The latter's number has decreased, and this is particularly true for Iranians, he added.

The official said that a closed - circuit television supervises traffic in all areas where pilgrims go.

For his part, Public Security Chief Gen. Abdullah Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh said only slight modifications have been introdued to the traffic plan this year. He hoped that pilgrims and drivers will -cooperate in implementing the plan.

In addition, he said, there are no changes in the time schedules for moving from one place to another in the holy places, since this matter is regulated by the religious texts.

The number of pilgrims arriving in the Kingdom numbered 141,355, -- three percent less than the same period last year according to an official statement Sunday. Hashem Matouq, interior ministry under-

secretary for passports and civil affairs, said 121.710 pilgrims arrived by air 18,980 be sea and 665 by land.

In a related development, 197 pilgrims guides from the Kingdom and other countries and 50 translators from Saudi Arabian universities began their work in educating pilgrims and teaching them how to perform the minor Pilgrimage (umra) and the Pilgrimage.

The guides and translators were stationed at the Kingdom's land, sea and air entrances in Jeddah, Yanbu, Hillat Ammar, Salwa Al-Khadra, Halifah, Wadi Muhram, Sayl, Yilamlim, Rabigh, Tanim, and Jaarana. They have also been placed in the pilgrims' cities in Riyadh, Taif, Hafr el Bann. Mujmaa and Qasim, the holy Haram in Mecca, the Prophet's Mosque in Medina and in the two holy cities' major mosques.



MINA: Pilgrims gather in Mina after visiting the Holy Kaaba and before moving onto the Plain of Arafat where the Haj will be completed on the day of the 9 of Dhul

Mobile teams with loudspeakers have been formed to roam areas of pilgrims in Mecca and Medina. Three committees were elected to produce programs for radio and television. The committees also will participate in preparing bi-weekly articles in local newspapers. visit Pilgrimage missions and senior officials

who are here for the Pilgrimage. About a million copies have been distri-

buted in 26 languages to guide pilgrims, educate them on the principles of the Pilgrimage and other religious matters including prayers, dealings and warn them against the dangers of destructive beliefs and deviated thoughts.

Sheikh Abdul Aziz Ibn Baz, chairman of the departments of scholarly research, religious ruling, call to Islam and guidance, will supervise the implementation of the plan.

Social services set

Girls' educational plans discussed

DAMMAM, Sept. 29 (SPA) - The board of the Girls' Intellectual Education Institute of Dammam met here Monday to discuss this year's educational plan before the start of regular schooling.

The board meeting, attended by teachers and specialists of the institute, approved the institute's social programs of this year that comprise several cultural, social and technical activities in addition to organizing a trip to witness the features of progress in the region. A pamphlet will be issued detailing this year's

social activities, it was reported. Meanwhile, the National Women's Committee of Qatif Social Services Center fixed Saturday as the last day for receiving applications for joining the typing course carried out by the center. The course will begin Oct. 10 and lasts six months.

The conditions for application announced by the committee are: Saudi Arabian nationality, possession of secondary school certifi-cate and experience in typing works.

The committee has organized twomorning and night courses in spinning and weaving. Studies for building a new kindergarten at the center and restricting the people who will benefit from the project is being carried out by the committee.

Qatari minister departs

TAIF, Sept. 29 (SPA) — Qatar's Interior Minister Sheikh Khaled ibn Khalifa Al-Thani returned to Doha Sunday evening after a few hours' visit here, during which he handed a written message to King Khaled from the Ruler of Qatar Sheikh Khalifa ibn Hamad Al-Thani.

The meeting with King Khaled was attended by Crown Prince Fahd, Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan and Interior Minister Prince Naif.

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The Social Services Center of Qatif operates under the supervision of the Ministry of. 'Labor and Social Affairs. The ministry provides equipment and facilities in addition to doctors, nurses, social specialists and techni-

In other related developments, the Hasa Social Development Center has scheduled social, health, cultural and agricultural programs and projects for this year that cost SR445,000. The projects will serve 4,015 citizens, officials reported.

The center's director, Khalifa Al-Naim, said Sunday that some of the vital projects of the center are building kingdergartens in Jafr, Rumailah, Munaizillah, Umran and Fudoul. Other programs to be carried out by the center include a productive family program for Umran and other area.

Sports games initiated

IZMIR, Sept. 29 (SPA) — Turkey's sports minister Monday opened the First Islamic Sports Games in which some 1,000 sportsmen from ten Islamic countries are taking

Represented at the one-week games are Saudi Arabia, Turkey, Bahrain, Algeria, Morocco, Libya, Pakistan, Malaysia, Sudan, Bangladesh and the Turkish Federated State

prayer times

Tuesday	Mecca	Mecca Medina	
Fajr	4.59	5.01	4.29
Ishraq	6.17	6.15	5.49
Dhuhr	12.18	12.20	11.48
Assr	3.41	3.24	3.11
Maghreb	6.13	6.13	5.42
Isha	7.43	7.43	7.12
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commen

By Samir Shamma

Al Medina

Amid the signing of big contracts and expanding business dealings with foreign companies, people have started feeling a great need for native legal consultants of good caliber. As the need is pressing, a number of business concerns and other departments have employed non-Arab legal consultants. Consequently, the country is flooded with a large number of non-Saudi legal experts.

If we were to make a comparison between an alien legalist and a native one, we would undoubtedly acknowledge that a Saudi Arabian would be quite at home with the customs of his country and the thinking trends of its people. His loyalty to the country will be a natural thing, and he would always place the interest of his country and its people before his eyes.

In fact, the Kingdom needs to open lawyers' bureaus for training in legal matters. Admitting that every law graduate does not become a lawyer, as every medical graduate does not become a surgeon just by reading and observation, it seems to be a matter of vital necessity that a law graduate undergoes practical training of at least two years under an expert advocate.

As far as I know, the study of law and the legal profession have not received enough attention yet. The students of all other branches of knowledge are sent abroad for advanced studies, but this is not the case with the law students in our country. This situation prevails despite our great need for people with a thorough knowledge of legal matters. Long ago, when there was no pressing need for legal consultants and lawyers, a tradition had been created that law students would not be given grants to go abroad for further training in their subject of specialization. Since the practice still continues, it would seem worthwhile to reconsider the old ban especially as the country would invariably need the services of native legal experts.

on Arab nation's behalf

RIYADH, Sept. 29 (SPA) - Minister of Finance and National Economy Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail will for the first time address a joint meeting of the Board of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development in Washington D.C. Tuesday on behalf of the Arab

In addition Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Quraishi, the governor of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency will deliver a speech on behalf of governors from Arab countries.

It is for the first time that this system is being applied, which consists of one delegate being selected to address the meeting on behalf of all other Arab delegates, instead of members speaking individually. The system also has been adopted in other international

The two speeches will expound the Arab

Non-Muslim law put into effect

JEDDAH, Sept. 29 - Non-Muslims no longer will be allowed to work on projects in Mecca and Medina, according to the instructions of Interior Minister Prince Naif.

The prince issued instructions Monday not to allow non-Muslims to enter Mecca or Medina. He urged foreign firms carrying out projects in the holy places to appoint Muslim technicians for such work and to prevent non-Muslims from doing so except in cases of extreme necessity Ai -Medina reported Mon-

Water plant prepares to begin operations

JUBAIL, Sept. 29 (SPA) - Technical arrangements are underway to put phase I of the Jubail desalination plant into operation.

The plant will have a full capacity of 30 million water gallons of drinking water every day and 300 megawatts of electricity, according to Dawood Sulaiman Al-Khamis, director general of the Eastern Province branch of the Saline Water Conversion Corporation. It is made up of six similar water purification units that will be operated one after the other once the necessary tests and technical arrangements have been completed. The plant will work at maximum capacity.



Sheikh Aba Al-Khail

views regarding international monetary and financial problems and how the IMF and the IBRD could best help the developing coun-

Among the most important and sensitive issues to be discussed at the meeting is the granting of an observer status to the Palestine Liberation Organization to attend the annual meeting of governors. The Palestinian request is supported by Arab, Islamic and other developing countries.

The weather will be moderate gener ally, slightly warm inland and humid in coastal areas. It is expected to be fine in the western and south-western high lands Low clouds will gather in the western and south-western highlands, bringing possible scattered thunderstorms.

Winds will be variable, and of light to moderate speed. They may become acrive causing sand haze in the central and north-eastern regions.

Seas will be calm to moderate. Monday's temperatures (maximum,

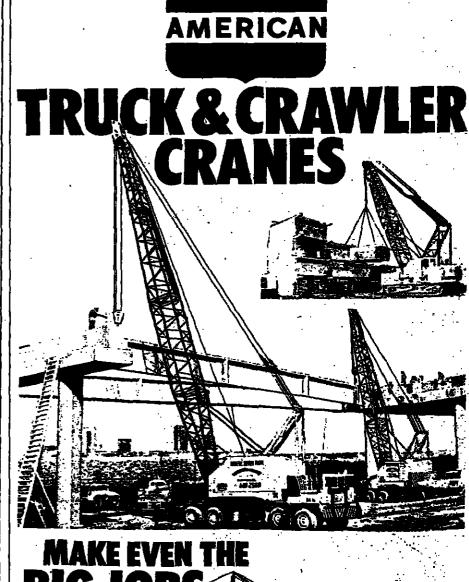
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U.S. Navy, Israelis to hold joint maneuvers

TEL AVIV, Sept. 29 (AFP) - Israel and the United States are soon to discuss holding olint maneuvers involving the U.S. navy and Israeli armed forces, Israeli radio said Monday citing its Washington correspondent. It said Under-Secretary of State for Defense Robert Comer, arriving here Thursday and joint Chief of Staff Gen. David Jones expected shortly after, would discuss the pos-

Israel has been pushing Washington to agree to joint maneuvers to "counterbalance the growing Egyptian-American strategic collaboration" which has resulted in joint military maneuver by those two countries.

Israeli Chief of Staff Gen. Raphael Eytan raised the question early this year in Washington, and Foreign Minister Yitshak Shamir repeated it in recent talks with American officials. Government circles here believe the two countries should maintain strategic dialogue so that Israel is not caught off balance by U.S. moves to get closer to moderate" Arab countries.

Meanwhile in Cairo a squadron of U.S. air force jets is to leave for home on Friday after 85 days of joint training with Egyptian Air Force pilots, the newspaper Al Ahram reported Monday.

Anti-government pamphlet

Israeli military decide to try West Bank mayor

ary authorities Sunday released the mayor of the occupied West Bank town of Qalqilya, but said he would stand trial for publishing an inflammatory anti-Israel pamphlet. The mayor, haj Amin Nasser, was arrested last week and held for questioning. An army spokesman said the mayor was released because the investigation was finished, and charges against Nasser were being prepared.

The pamphlet, a 20-page report of Qalqilya's progress during Nasser's term as mayor, contained material the military government said could incite local Palestinians,

and was published without Israeli permission. Under the present in the West Bank, all publications must be screened by local authorities. The Qalqilya report was said to contain statements thanking Libya for providing aid to the town, and urging Palestinians to oppose Israel's occupation of the West Bank.

Nasser's attorney said the mayor was released on (\$1,700) bail and ordered to appear in court next Tuesday, but the army spokesman could not confirm either point. The attorney said Qalqilya residents turned out in force to welcome the mayor home.

The Mauritanian leader, accompanied by a

large delegation including Foreign Minister Mohamed Mokhtar Ould Zamel, said Sun-

day that his visit "crowned a series of meet-

ings between Algerian and Mauritanian offi-

cials since the normalization of diplomatic

relations" more than a year ago after a

Mauritania originally annexed part of what

three-year break.

Mauritanian president pays three-day visit to Algeria

ALGIERS, Sept. 29 (AFP) - President Mohamed Khouna Ould Haidalla of Mauritania has arrived here for a three-day official visit, his first to Algiers since his country and Algeria patched up their disagreement over the Western Sahara. It is believed that the disputed territory, which the Algerian-backed Polisario guerrillas are battling to wrest away from Morocco, will be the focus of the talks between Ould Haidalla and Algerian President Benjedid Chadli.

had been the Spanish Sahara after Spain pulled out in 1975. Morocco took the rest. But after more than three years of draining warfare with the Polisario, Mauritania - under a coup-installed military government since July 1978, signed a peace pact with the guer-rillas in August 1979, withdrawing from the Western Sahara and, at the same time, ending the disagreement with Algeria. Morocco moved in to occupy the part of

the territory abandoned by Mauritania, which now has strong ties to the Polisario front but has not recognized the Saharan Arab Democratic Republic that the front is fighting to establish.

In the meantime, Algeria has for the past three days refused to let planes from Egypt Air to land at Algiers airport, a spokesman said Monday. No reason had been given for the ban which was preventing Egyptian teachers working in Algeria from returning home, the spokesman added. Air Algeria, the Algerian national airline, ended its flights to the Egyptian capital two months ago.

Evidence implicates Israeli aide

attorney-general confirmed for the first time Sunday that Minister of Religious Affairs Aharon Abu-Hatsira was under investigation in a police probe of corruption in his ministry. Police sources said investigators would attempt to question Abu-Hatsira at his office next Sunday, after the weekly cabinet meeting. The minister has proclaimed his innocence, but has not said whether he will cooperate with the police inquiry.

The attorney-general, Yitzha Zamir, met with lawyers for the minister Sunday night after issuing the announcement that Abu-Hatsira was a suspect in the investigation. Israel television reported that Zamir rejected the attorneys' request that Abu-Hatsira be given special treatment because of his minis-

The mushrooming financial scandal involves allegations that the religious ministry allocated hundreds of thousands of dollars to nonexistent seminaries and schools inflating their student rolls. A stream of police leaks to the Israeli press claimed that aides and relatives of Abu-Hatsira were suspected of bribery, tax evasion and buying votes.

The affair has raised tensions between religious and non-religious Israelis, with religious leaders accusing police; of conducting a smear campaign against Abu-Hatsira. Police are believed to have evidence which implicated Abu Hatsira in the scandal. Police have said the minister could not claim parliamentary immunity as it does not apply to interrogations within the framework of a

Airs disappointment

Steel snubbed by Begin Palestinian leaders from the occupied West TEL AVIV, Sept. 29 (R) - The leader of

Britain's Liberal Party, David Steel, who heads a Middle East fact-finding mission, has conferred with Israeli officials but expressed disappointment that a meeting could not be arranged with Prime Minister Menahem Begin. Steel, who arrived from Jordan over the weekend and was scheduled to travel to Egypt this week, conferred with the directorgeneral of the Foreign Ministry, David Kimchy, the chairman of the Knesset (parliament) Foreign Affairs and Security Committee, Moshe Arens, and the leader of Israel's labor opposition Shimon Peres.

He told reporters later: "There are so many ingredients in this jig saw puzzle of the Middle East that we are just trying to put them together." Steel said he had been told that "technical difficulties" prevented a meeting with Begin. Steel will meet several

Bank of Jordan before leaving for Cairo. In the meantime, Twelve young Israeli commandos have arrived in Paris to organize

a defense system for the Jewish community following a wave of attacks, Israel deputy and Businessman Samuel Flatto Haron Said Sun-Training camp has been set up near Tel Aviv for young supporters of this effort, he said. He added that the Israelis sent to Paris

himself and by some of his American Jewish In Paris a spokesman for the French Jewish group said: "We do not want to be a terrorist organization and we do not want to develop-

are members of an organization financed by

ment a strategy of tension," but we want to prevent violence. He was quoted as saying.

Protest Playing for Time'

Jews burn Redgrave effigy

HOLLYWOOD, Sept. 29 (AP) — Actress Vanessa Redgrave was burned in effigy Sunday outside CBS studios by protesters urging a boycott of "Playing for Time." a television movie starring Miss Redgrave as a Jewish survivor of a Nazi death camp. The 150

militant Jewish Defense League held a mock trial of Miss Redgrave, who has voiced support of the Palestine Liberation Organization. The decision by producers to cast her in

demonstrators including members of the

The movie is to be aired on CBS Tuesday night. The protesters said they want a boycott of three-hour drama's sponsors and urged viewers not to watch the program. JDL leader Irv Rubin said, "we encourage Jews and gentiles alike to call CBS in protest. We hope to cancel the show before Tuesday."

the role of Auschwitz survivor Fania Fenelon

prompted these protests.

A CPS spokesman could not be reached for comment Sunday. But in the past, producers have stated that Miss Redgrave was the actress most suited for the part and that her political beliefs were not considered. Critics who previewed the drama are nearly unanimous in their acclaim for her perfor-

The red-haired British actress, long a champion of political causes, won an oscar in 1978 for her role as a World War II underground anti-Nazi martyr in the movie "Julia." During her acceptance speech, she referred to "Zionist hoodlums," saying some academy members may have been "intimidated" by protests of her nomination for the award.

The controversy was stirred up when she financed and narrated "The Palestinian," a 1978 documentary in which PLO leader Yas-

Ethiopia mounts major drive to halt U.S. arms to Somalia

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 (WP) -Ethiopia has mounted a major diplomatic campaign to halt the U.S. plan to provide arms to neighboring Somalia in return for access to air and naval facilities there for the new U.S. rapid deployment force. The Ethiopian military leader. Mengistu Haile-Mariam, has sent personal messages to the heads of state of 36 countries, including President Carter. In addition, he has dispactched special envoys to 34 nations in an effort to bring pressure on the American government to change its mind.

The Ethiopian envoy to North and South American countries, Maj. Dawit Wolde-Giorgis, charged at a news conference here recently that the American-Somali agreement, signed in August, was an "act of provocation" that could ignite another war in the Horn of Africa.

Ethiopia and Somalia fought wars in 1964 and in 1977-78 over the Ogaden region, a semi-desert region in southeast Ethiopia to which Somalia has long laid claim because the people there are mostly Somali-speaking nomads. Fighting broke out again in the Ogaden last summer as Somali regular troops once again joined Somali irregulars in trying to seize a town.

"We are appealing to all peace-loving countries to pressure the United States to stop setting up bases inside Somalia," Dawit said, indicating Ethiopia also fears that American rapid deployment force troops also might be used against the Marxist Ethiopian government.

Dawit noted that Berbera, where the main U.S. facilities would be located in northern Somalia, was only 117 miles from Ethoipa's border. Dawit warned that the United States, by providing arms to Somalia, risked becoming involved in the Somali-Ethiopian dispute over the Ogaden. "Somalia wants to draw the United States into a war situation," he said. Once America gets involved in Somalia,

gets its bases, the Somali government feels (the U.S.) would be obliged to fulfill its demands to keep from being expelled from

'Somalia and Ethiopia are in a state of war. They have been in a state of war for the past

five years," he added. Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs Richard Moose, in testimony before the house Africa subcommittee Aug. 26, said Somalia had given written and oral assurances that American arms would not be used in the Ogaden, and that it would cease armed warfare against Ethiopia. Considerable doubt remains, however, about whether the Somalis intend to live up to their pledge in light of their strong commitment to annexing the Ogaden.

Dawit said there were still "many regular" Somali soldiers operating as guerrillas inside th Ogaden, but gave no precise number. Asked whether the Soviets, who have provided between 1 billion and 2 billion dollars in arms to Ethiopia since 1977, did not already have facilities in Ethiopia similar to those the United States would have in Somalia, Dawit said "there is no such thing like a (Soviet) facility or base inside Ethiopia for the use of the Soviets.'

In defending the agreement with Somalia, U.S. policy-makers say the Soviets have constructed a drydock in the Dahlak islands off Messewa. But Dawit insisted there are "no Dahlak."

He also said the Soviets had not raised the question of facilities since the signing of the U.S.-Somali agreement. But he also indicated Ethiopian concern about getting involved in an American-Soviet confrontation in the Horn of Africa, saying, "we don't want to be trapped in this East-West business and lose our independence.

On another contentious Ethiopian-American issue, Dawit said Ethiopia was insisting the two Cuban soldiers who took refuge inside the U.S. embassy in Addis Ababa last May be handed over to the Ethiopian government" that they can go back home to their country, Cuba.'

The U.S. government has refused to do thisand proposed instead that the two Cubans be turned over to the U.N. high commissioner for refugees to be released in a third country. Dawit said Ethiopia took the position that the Cubans were not refugees and therefore the involvement of the U.N. agency was unac-

Suharto urges Muslim leaders to pay more attention to Islam

JAKARTAN, Sept. 29 (AP) - President Suharto appealed to Muslim leaders Monday to pay more attention to the development of Islam. Speaking at the inauguration of a Grand Mosque at the central Sumatra City of Jambi, Suharto said Islamic leaders should support their Muslim brothers with spirit of

Over 90 per cent of Indonesia's population of more than 140 millions are Muslims. Suharto said that differences in attitude and social-political views among Muslims should

among them. He said a mosque is a symbol of unity in Islam in which all differences have to be put aside. "All Islam followers must unite completely for the interest of their religion and prosperity and the welfare of the people as a whole.

"We all have to make efforts...so that all Islam followers regardless of their birth, profession and political background feel at peace and make the mosque a suitable place to develop their knowledge and well-being,"

the president said. ser Arafat appeared. not turn into conflicts which lead to friction SAFETY AND ECONOMY FIRST WITH GENUINE DATSUN BRAKE PADS Disc Brake Quality Determines Safety.
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ANKARA. (AFP) - Two people died and live were injured in bomb explosions Saturday in various secutions of Malatya, a town 680 km southeast of Ankara, Turkish radio said Sunday night, quoting a military source. A curiew had been imposed there following the incidents, one suspect arrested, and seven revolvers and other ammunition seized.

ISLAMABAD, (AFP) - Pakistan Foreign office spokesman has denied a Moscow report Sept. 27 that the situation along the Indo-Pakistani border had deteriorated and that India had protested to Pakistan about firing incidents on the border. The spokes-man said that there had been no incident on the border which remained peaceful. The spokesman regretted "that false stories were being spread to spoil Indo-Pak relations."

AMMAN, (R) - Bulgarian charge d'Affaires Nikolai Koliovski died here Sunday night of a heart attack, embassy officials

said Monday, he was 58.
PARIS, (AFP) — An extraordinary meeting of Libya's General People's Congress, the country's ruling mass organization, opened her Monday with a view to "putting the final touches" on popular resolutions concerning the merger of Syria and Libya, radio Tripoli announced as monitored here. In a report attributed to the Libyan News Agency JANA, the radio said that the meeting will also take up a proposal by president Muammer Qaddafi that would open the country's borders to any Arab wishing to live there.

AMMAN, (AP) - Austrian Chancellor Brouno Kreisky will pay a three-day visit to Jordan this week to discuss with Jordan's King Hussein what sources said were "current Middle East problems," presumingly the Iran-Iraq war. Kreisky will arrive in the Jordanian capital Thursday and will be accompanied by a delegation of advisers, official sources said Sunday.



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Neo-Nazi among dead

Police hold 6 in Munich blast

West German neo-Nazisin custody Monday on suspicion of involvement in West Germany's worst post-war bombing that killed 12 people and injured 211 at Munich's annual Oktoberfest.

Federal Prosecutor Kurt Rebmann said it was virtually certain that one of the dead was the man who planted the bomb on Friday in a waste-bin at a packed entry gate. The prosecutor, speaking at a news conference in Karlsruhe Sunday, said the bomb apparently exploded too soon, killing 21-year-old geology student Gundolf Koehler and 11 others in the crowd of festival revolers.

Koehler was a member of an outlawed right-wing extremist group whose leader, Karl-Heinz Hoffmann, was one of six people detained in a weekend police swoop. The "Military Sports Group Hoffmann," banned last January as unconstitutional, was founded six years ago and attracted 500 adherents. security authorities said.

"Police found chemicals and plans for making"explosive devices in the house where Kwehler lived with his purents. Their swoop off the houses of 30 other known right-wing extremists uncovered an arsenal of explosives, grenades, cartridges, detonators and an anti-personnel mines.

"The Munich bloodbath has revived the issue of extremist violence just a week before a general election. Interior Minister Gerhart

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been accused by conservative opposition leader Franz Josef Strauss of demoralizing the nation's security services and making terrorism seem harmless.

Chancellor Helmut Schmidt said in a newspaper interview the attack on Baum was absurd, thoughtless and malicious, "I must say I cannot understand why such an event should be used to let loose election polemics before the dead are buried," he said Sunday

Three of those killed were children. One was a British citizen, one a Swiss, and the rest were West Germans, police said.

A police spokesman earlier cast doubt on the validity of an anonymous caller who claimed responsibility for the blast for the 'Right of Bologna," an apparent reference to the August bombing of the Bologna, Italy, railroad station that killed some 84 people and injured 200.

Founder was a mercenary

Hoffmann gang reveres Hitler

many's self-styled Fuehrer Karl Heinz Hoffmann, who loved appearing on television in a uniform patterned on that worn by the S.S., is being questioned by police about the Munich beerfest bombing in which 14 people were killed and 211 wounded.

Hoffmann, a 41-year-old former mercenary and sign painter, is the founder of the "military sports group Hoffmann." A 21year-old student-member, Gundolf Koehler, is believed to have set off the Munich bomb. He was one of the dead.

The group, which has its headquarters in the ruined Ermreuth Castle near Nuremburg. scene of the vast Hitler rallies in the 1930's.

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Hoffmann was arrested in the castle, while four of his compatriots were arrested as they were crossing the Austro-Yugoslavia border to deliver two cars to customers in Belgrade. The group earned much of its money by delivering second-hand German-made military vehicles to customers abroad, especially in Lebanon.

The group now 500-strong, was founded in 1974. With its strong Nazi bias, it was one of the most active extreme rightist movements in West Germany.

Hoffmann militants attacked students with Iron bars and smashed up leftist libraries. The Hoffmann political program called for "the destruction of existing social structures" and 'the setting up of a strong totalitarian state."

Most members were from 16 to 30 years old. They were given military ranks, wearing a death's head badge behind the left lapel. When police raided members' flats when the group was banned, they discovered a whole range of weapons as well as several armored vehicles and an immobilized tank.

Masses of propaganda leaflets were found preaching "One people, one nations, one Fuehrer," — slogan used by Hitler. Police also found a bust of Adolf Hitler. Ermreuth Castle was itself formerly the property of the

Hoffmann, with a bushy moustache like Friederich Nietzsche - who preached a philosophy of the superman - insists on being called "Fuehrer" and liked to stalk about the castle grounds accompanied by a

Chinese space shots said carrying animals

PEKING, Sept. 29 (AFP) - Communist China has successfully recovered animals from rockets launched in a series of space experiments, the New China News Agency-(NCNA) reported Monday.

The agency said the space experiments had been conducted in the 1960's but gave no further details in a report antilouncing the recent oundation in Paking of a Chinese Society of Space and Science. It is the first time the official news agency has confirmed a report in the Liberation Daily of Shanghai last January that a dog had been sent into space and recovered "safe and well."

lowed up by further articles on Chinese space research.

The new society of space science selected a 14-member council at its foundation meeting which was attended by 173 researchers and specialists. The president of the council is Lu Baowei, acting director of the institute of electronics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. The council will study various aspects of space research and from next year it will publish a space science journal.

China has already started a training program in Shanghai for astronauts using space simulators. However no details of this program have been announced.

The reports of Chinese space research were published by the press in Shanghai as part of a special review of the country's scientific progress. The issue of the review dealing with this research has not been obtainable by foreigners.

China has launched eight artificial satel-lites, three of which were successfully recovered. Last May the People's Republic successfully tested intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM) carrier rockets. The launching of a ninth satellite announced last year has not been referred to since.

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POLICE ATTACK: Protected by face masks and shields, Bremen police follow an armored car into a battle with people protesting the candidacy of Franz Josef Strauss. The armored car is spraying teargas.

Cities demand recount

U.S. census comes up short

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 (AFP) - The United States government has just spent \$1 billion on the country's most comprehensive census ever but it seems not to have found out how many Americans there really are.

New York for instance is claiming that its population is one million more than the census recorded. Once the figures were published, protests arose immediately over their accuracy. Many ethnic minorities in big cities are convinced that their numbers have been grossly under-estimated, and they are backed by the city councils of Atlanta, Boston and New Orleans.

Detroit has just won a victory in querying the total population established by the census. A federal judge has ruled that the American auto city's protest should be acted upon, and the census figures be readjusted upwards. Detroit said that in the 1970 census its total population was incorrect by 67,000 too few and this led to the city losing \$52 million of federal money.

The cities of Chicago. Philadelphia, Newark (New Jersey) and New York are also fighting court cases over the census.

The federal courts have given the U.S. Census Bureau 30 days to revise its figures upwards, or at least work out a way to correct them. This categorical decision is unpre-

cedented in the annals of U.S justice, and it has been welcomed with glee by city councils. New York Mayor Ed Koch and Washington Mayor Marion Barry both greeted the decision as "marvellous." As far as the cities are concerned, there is a big financial sum at

The U.S. administration distributes about \$50 billion in federal at i to U.S. city and rural councils on the basis of their populations, set out by the most recent census. This colossal sum is in addition to the estimated \$40 billion provided by the local authorities in each U.S

The 1980 census, the 20th in U.S. history, is by no means the first to be criticized as being inaccurate.

President George Washington, in 1790, pointed out that thousands of people had been left out of the first census - the Congress had decided to count only three out of five black slaves. Two centuries later, the problem of ethnic minorities is still at the heart of the present census controversy.

The Census Bureau believes today that in the 1970 census five million people, or 2.5 per cent of the total population, were missed. The proportion of these "forgotten people" is only 1.9 per cent for whites compared to 7.7 per cent for blacks.

Sioux urged to fight for tribal lands

PIERRE, South Dakota, Sept. 29 (AP) -Sioux Indian tribal leaders were urged Sunday to remember their bloody wars with the white man and unite in a court battle to regain ownership of the 7.3-million-acre Black Hills. It was uncertain when the tribal leaders, gathered at the Great Sioux Nation meeting, would vote on a proposed \$105 million federal payment in exchange for the mountainous region of western South Dakota.

Our grandfathers died for (the Hills), sacrificed for them and we're not going to throw them away. We still have enough Indian in us," Oglala Sioux tribal attorney Mario Gonzalez told the meeting.

He urged rejection of the \$105 million settlement awarded to eight Sioux tribes June 30 by the U.S. Supreme Court, climaxing a 60-year court fight. The Supreme Court found that the Fort Laramie treaty of 1868. which set aside th Black Hills for "the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians," was illegally broken by Congress in 1877.

The high court ruled 8-1 that Congress,

which acted after Lt, Col. George Armstrong Custer discovered gold in the Black Hills, had failed to provide just compensation to the Sioux for the land.

Gonzalez said the Black Hills have always belonged to the Sioux and I tinue to fight for the Black Hills and continue to execute every legal remedy to get them

Tribal chairmen and councilmen had been scheduled to vote Sunday on whether to recommend the acceptance or rejection of the settlement. However, attendance at the meeting was low and there was a possibility the vote would be delayed until Tuesday to give more tribal leaders time to arrive, said Norman Wilson, chairman of the Rosebud Sioux and president of the United Sioux Tribes,

About 180 Indians attended Sunday's session, with 107 of them registered as official delegates. The United Sioux tribes director had predicted attendance would reach 300 to

Government leads vote in Panama

PANAMA CITY, Panama, Sept. 29 (AP) - Government candidates took the lead in early preliminary returns from the first Panamanian election in 12 years in which political parties took part.

But a leader of the main opposition party said its candidates appeared to be winning at least two of the 19 new seats on the executive council of the national legislature.

The voting Sunday was marked by disorganization, foulups and charges of government interference, said Renato Periera, head of the pro-government Wide Popular Front, or Frampo.

With just over 4 per cent of the vote counted in the populous district of Panama, which includes Panama City and about a third of the country's eligible voters, the two gov. ernment parties - Frampo and the Revolutionary Democratic Party - had about 45 per cent of the vote.

The opposition Christian Democrats had about 20 per cent, the liberals about 5 per cent, and two independent candidates who generally oppose the government totaled just over 30 per cent.

The government said early returns indicated about 40 per cent of those eligible did. not vote. But it would not estimate how many did so as a protest and how many wanted to vote but could not because of the difficulties at the polls.

A voters' boycott was a organized by former Preisdent Arnulfo Arias and his Panamanista Party, who were ousted in a 1968 coup by Gen. Omar Torrijos. They may be the largest part in the country, but they refused to regis-ter for the election, saying they would not

legiomize" the government by taking part.
There was no indication when the final results would be known. But no matter how many opposition candidates win, they cannot

outnumber the government's heavy majority among the 37 other members of the council. The council acts as a lower house for the 505-member national assembly, which is also controlled by government candidates.

Heart pump developed by American surgeons

NEW YORK, Sept. 29 (AP) - Doctors have developed a faster and safer version of a balloon pump that gives a gentile, life-saving assist to tired hearts and can be inserted with out surgery.

The new device can be implanted by a skilled physician in about five minutes, compared to the 30-minute surgical operation required for the standard intraaortic balloon pump, its developer says.

The device, called a percutaneous intraaortic balloon pump, can even be used during emergency cardio-pulmonary resuscitation, something that was impossible with earlier

"This has been a goal of ours for a long time, to get this device so it could be put in quickly and done without a surgeon. Anybody skilled in inserting a catheter (surgical tube) can do it," said Dr. David Bregman of Presbyterian Hospital at Columbia-Presbyterian Medical center, where the new balloon pump was developed.

An intraaortic balloon looks something like an inflatable plastic finger on the end of a flexible tube. It is used following open heart surgery, a heart attack or any other time when a patient's heart needs a little boost to keep it going.

The standard procedure has been to have a surgeon open the femoral artery, a major artery carrying blood to the leg, and attach a surgical sleeve through which the balloon is inserted.

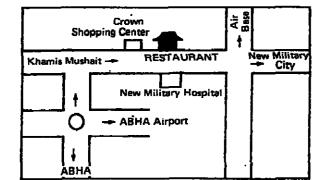
From there, guided by a continuous X-ray picture, doctors maneuver the balloon into position in the aorta, the big blood vessel that carries blood away from the heart.

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Sims keeps truckin', Lions roar to fourth

NEW YORK. Sept. 29 (AP) — The Detroit Lions and the Buffalo Bills, two of pro football's laughing stocks in the 1970s, are getting the last laugh in 1980, joining the San Diego Chargers as the only undefeated teams after impressive victories Sunday, the fourth week of the National Football League serson.

The Lions, resurgent with rookie running back Billy Sims, healthy quarterback Gary Danielson and an opportunistic defense, crushed the Minnesota Vikings 27-7.

The Bills, paced by quarterback Joe Ferguson and a rugged defense, dominated the Oakland Raiders 24-7.

San Diego, champions in the AFC West last year, rolled over the winless Kansas City Chiefs 24-7, but two other teams dropped from the unbeaten ranks. The Philadelphia Eagles, so impressive in Monday night's rout of the New York Giants, were beaten 24-14 by the St. Louis Cardinals, winners of theirst game of the year. The Atlanta Falcons knocked the San Francisco 49ers from the unbeatens 20-17.

Besides the Chiefs, the New York Jets and New Orleans Saints also dropped to 0.4. The Baltimore Colts downed the once highly-regarded Jets 35-21, and the Miami Dolphins scored all their point in the fourth quarter to beat New Orleans 21-16.

beat New Orleans 21-16.
Elsewhere, the Pittsburgh Steelers rebounded from last week's loss to beat the Chicago Bears 38-3; the Cleveland Browns outscored the Tampa Bay Buccaneers 34-27, the Dallas Cowboys whipped the Green Bay Packers 28-7; the Houston Oilers slipped by the Cincinnati Bengals 13-10; the Los Angeles Rams routed the New York Giants 28-7, and the Seattle Seahawks blanked the Washington Redskins 14-0.

The Denver Broncos play the New England Patriots on Monday night.

land Patriots on Monday night.

Sims, the first-year phenomenon from Oaklahoma, continued as the league's top ground gainer, rolling up 157 yards on 27

l'ampa Bay Green Bay Cimannan

21 New Orleans

New York Grants Minnesona

New York Jets

Football Results

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Mariah:

Baltimore San Diego carries. Daielson tossed a pair of short TD passes, including a 4 yarder to Fred Scott with 9:37 left in the fourth quarter that gave Detroit a 17-7 lead

The Lions then iccd it when defensive back Ray Oldham picked up one of Detroit's five interceptions and raced 29 yards for the

The Lions have not been scored on in the second half this season. They were 2-14 last year without Sims and rookie place kicker Eddie Murray, who had two field goals Sunday. The last time they had a winning record was in 1972.

The Bills last winning campaign was in 1975. Sunday's win combined a stubborn defense and Ferguson's quarterbacking.

The defense, led by left end Ben Williams,

forced three fumbles and had two interceptions while holding Kenny King, the AFC's top rusher going into the game, to 24 yards. Ferguson, whose controlled attack enabled Buffalo to hold the ball for more than 41 minutes, hit on his first 11 passes, missing only when he threw in complete to stop the

17-0 lead. In all, Ferguson completed 17 of 22 passes for 175 yards.

Anderson, who hasn't run with the authority he showed in last year's rookie season, powered to second-half TDS of 14 and 37 yards, finishing with 151 yards on 27 carries. The Cardinals also intercepted three passes

clock with four seconds left in the first half,

setting up a field goal that gave the Bills a

by Philadelphia quarterback Ron Jaworski.
Steve Bartkowski's 10-yard TD pass to
Alfred Jackson and Lynn Cain's 2-yard TD
run, both in the fourth quarter, helped
Atlanta topple the 49ers. Steve DeBerg
completed 32 of 51 passes for 345 yards.

Veteran quarterback Bob Griese came off the bench to spark Miami to 21 points in the fourth quarter, finishing with 10-of-23 passing for 241 yards and one TD. The gamewinner was Delvin Williams' 8-yard TD run with 2:36 left. Rookie David Woodley started for his first NFL action but completed just 4 of 15 passes with two interceptors.

Griese's performance was one of several strong outings by seasoned MFL quarter-backs.

— Pittsburgh's Terry Bradshaw fired four TD passes, three of them to wide receiver Jim Smith, and ended the day with 12-of-19 passing for 217 yards in the Steelers' win over Chicago

— Brian Sipe missed his first six passes then completed 22 of 26 for three TDS — two to Calvin Hill — and 318 yards in the Browns' victory over the Bucs, whose Doug Williams had 30 completions in 56 attempts for three TDs and 343 yards.

— Dan Fours fired scoring passes of 15 and 16 yards to Kellen Winslow as San Diego rolled over Kansas City.



NUMBER ONE: Australian Alan Jones, left, who Sunday won the Canadian Grand Prix to give him the 1980 Formula One drivers' championship, here at the beginning of the road racing season speaks with Williams teammate Carlos Reutemann.

Jones takes championship after Canadian GP victory

MONTREAL, Sept. 29 (AP) — Australian Alan Jones clinched his first Formula One world championship with a victory Sunday in the crash-marred Canadian Grand Prix auto race.

The 33-year-old Jones, who inherited the lead on lap 24 when polesitter Nelson Piquet's engine blew, crossed the finish line far ahead of his teammate Carlos Reutemann of Argentina in second place.

Piquet, from Brazil, fell back to third place as Jones and Didier Pironi leaped past him on the restart. But the 29-year-old passed Pironi's Ligier on the second lap and zipped past Jones' green and white Williams-Ford the next time around the 2.74-mile (4.4 kilometers) Ile du Notre Dame road course. Piquet, who went into the race with a

Mayer improves world ranking SAN FRANCISCO. Sept. 29 (AP) —

Gene Mayer moved up a notch to fifth in world ranking and pushed his 1980 cash winnings to \$200,031 Sunday night with a 6-2, 2-6, 6-1 victory over Eliot Teltscher in the \$175,000 San Francisco Tennis Open final. In Atlanta, Hana Mandlikova from

Czechoslovakia rallied from a 2-5 deficit in the second set to defeat Australian Wendy Turnbull 6-3, 7-5 also Sunday for first prize in the \$100,000 Atlanta Tennis Classic for women.

The victory for the 18-year-old from Prague was her seond of 1980 and was worth \$20,000 increasing her earning this yer to more than \$147,000.

ionship after winning two straight races, quickly built his lead to about six seconds and began lapping cars in the 24-car field. But the engine on his Brabham suddenly let go, ending his day and his aspirations for the world title.

Jones, who was the defending champion here and also has won Grand Prix races this season in Argentina, France and Britain, as well as the disputed Spanish Grand Prix, which is not being counted in the standings, inherited the lead and an apparent duel with Pironi

However, it was announced that Prioni had been penalized one minute for jumping the restart. That actually left the Frenchman running a distant sixth.

The crash at the start, which badly damaged at least seven cars, came on the first turn of the 70-lap race when Piquet and Jones, vying for position, bumped. That sent Piquet's carskewing sideways with nearly the entire field bearing down on him at speeds already in excess of 120 mph (193 kilometers) despite the traditional standing start.

Other cars began diving for the nearest opening, and some of them found other cars already there.

There were no serious injuries, but Mario Andretti, the top American driver, came the closest to harm when his Lotus ran over the tire of another car, became airborn and nearly rolled over. However, he got hit again from behind, a bump that kept the car upright.

The rest of the field was red-flagged to a halt and the race was restarted about 45 minutes later after most of the drivers involved as the accident had jumped into team backup cars.

Out of pennant race

Champion Pirates finished

NEW YORK, Sept. 29 (AP) — The defending world champion Pittsburgh Pirates lost to the Chicago Cubs 3-2 Sunday and were eliminated from the National League East pennant chase. The Pirates lost all three games of their weekend series with the Cubs. Mick Kelleher's two-run tripple was the big hit for Chicago. It also led to the ejection

Dave Parker and John Milner of the pirates.
With one out in the sixth, Jim Tracy singled, Mike O'Berry took a 3-2 pitch from Bert Blyleven, which the Pirates thought was strike three and Tracy was doubled trying to steal second.

of Pittsburgh manager. Chuck Tanner and

But umpire Jerry Crawford said it was ball four, leaving the Cubs with two on before Kelleher tripled.

After Kelleher's hit, Tanner stormed out of the dugout and got into an argument with Crawford, who earlier this season had a run-in which led to a 15-day suspension of Pirate infielder Bill Madlock.

Milner and Parker were ejected from the bench by first base umpire Doug Harvey. As Milner left he kept throwing helmets onto the field

Montreal moved into first place in the NL East, one-half game ahead of the Phillies after beating Philadelphia 8-3 behind a five-hitter by Steve Rogers and four runs batted in by Gary Carter.

by Gary Carter.
In the NL West, first-place Houston lost to Cincinnati 8-5 as Ken Griffey slammed four hits, including a two-run homer. Second-place Los Angeles also lost, 7-5 to San Diego,

to remain two games behind.

Luis Salazar raced home from third with
the Padres' winning run in the eighth after
Dave Lopes let a pop fly drop in front of him
for an error. Dave Winfleld began San

Diego's rally with a double off loser Steve Howe. Randy Bass singled and Salazar's single made it 5-4.

Howe walked pinch-hitter Craig Stimac to load the bases and reliever Bon Stanhouse walked pinch-hitter Broderick Perkins to tie the game 5-5. Fernando Valenzuela relieved to face pinch-hitter Barry Evans. Evans popped to Lopes and was out on the infield fly rule, but Lopes lost the ball, allowing Salazar to score. Gene Richards singled home the

Mike Scott of the Mets threw the first shutout of his career, an eight-hit 8-0 victory over St. Louis. The Giants' game at Atlanta was rained out.

The Baltimore Orioles kept New York's magic number for clinching the American League East title at three with a 5-3 victory over Cleveland while the Yankees fell to Detroit 6-5 in 10 innings.

Doug Decinces' two-run homer was the decisive blow for Baltimore, which trials New York by 4 ½ games. The Tigers tied their game off New York relief ace Rich Gossage on a two-run pinch-hit homer by Champ Summers in the eighth, then won it in the 10th when Bob Watson misplayed Tom Brookens' ground ball with the bases loaded.

Elsewhere in the American League, Jim Rice's three-run homer keyed Boston's 7-3 triumph over Toronto, Minnesota handed Kansas City its eighth straight loss, a club record, 8-7 as Glenn Adams slammed a two-run homer; Bob Molinaro and Todd Cruz each drove in three runs to pace the White Sox past California 8-1; John Grubb's two-run homer clinched Texas' 4-1 victory over Seattle, and Oakland beat Milwaukee 3-2 on Dwayne Murphy's bases-loaded bunt single in the ninth.

Crenshaw grabs Napa title

NAPA, Calif. Sept. 29 (AP) — Ben Crenshaw was the man to beat, and this time he had a lead which virtually assured him of

"But I've had some hard things happen to me the past few years. I was beginning to wonder if I could hang on," the 28-year-old Texan said as he recalled his rough start in Sunday's final round of the \$300,000 Napa golf tournament. Crenshaw claimed his first title in nearly two years, closing with a 1-under-par 71 on the Silverado Country Club north course and finishing 4 strokes ahead of runnerup Jack Renner.

Crenshaw's 72-hole total of 16-under 272 here was 6 strokes better than that of Tom Watson, golf's leading money winner, who tied tour rookie Gary Hallberg for third place.

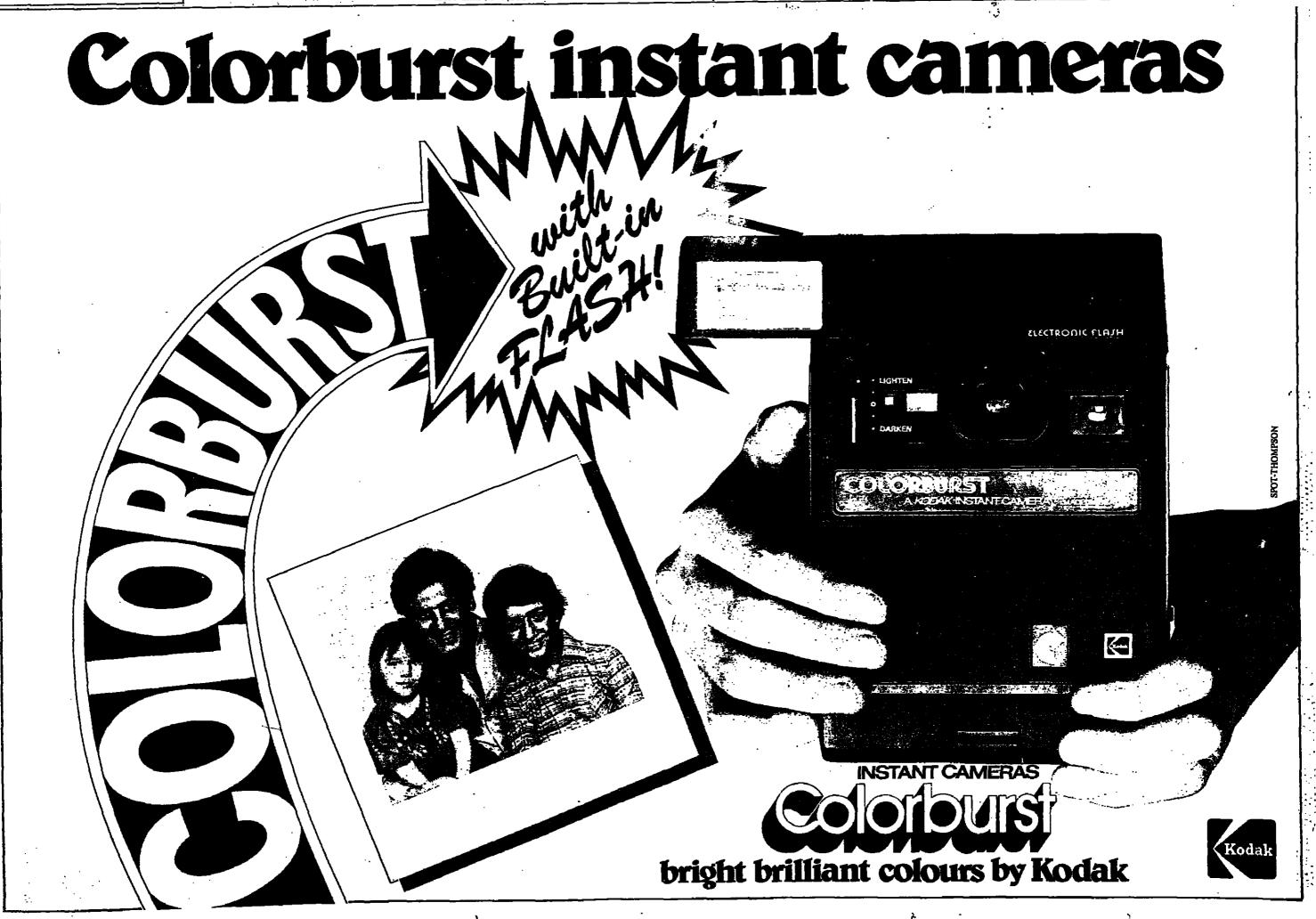
Kuwait, S. Korea in Asia soccer final

KUWAIT, Sept. 29 (R) — Kuwait and South Korea scored thrilling 2-1 victories over Iran and North Korea respectively in Sunday's semifinals and will meet in the final of the seventh Asian Cup football tournament on Tuesday.

Kuwait turned in a brilliant performance to score an unexpected triumph over three-time

champions Iran. The two teams battled through a goalless first half before a one-man display of skill by Jassim Ya'coub put Kuwait ahead.

Part of Iran's weakness was a failure to use the wings, but after a second Kuwaiti goal off a strong shot from Faisal Dekeel, Iran began to push the ball out to the sides.





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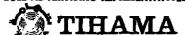
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LOSING 'WINNERS'

It looks now as though the war between Iraq and Iran will follow the pattern of most wars. There will be two losers, one of them to be considered a "winner" for having lost marginally

In this case, the human and material cost for both sides after the first week of fighting has been so tremendous that one can only hope it will cause them to edge nearer the negotiating table. Yet such a hope looks particularly forlorn now. The two countries have been on the verge of war for years: and now that war has actually broken out a return to peaceful negotiation will be that much harder.

The position now is deadlocked: Iraq has waged war to regain territories it considers rightfully hers, which were surrendered to the regime of the former Shah under duress. Iran, on the other hand, will be unlikely to negotiate while foreign troops are still on its soil.

The conflict can only end if one of the sides suffers a military disaster, or it can ground to a halt through sheer exhaustion. But in both cases no real peace can ensue. A victory for one side will only lead the other to rebuild its armed forces and seek to reverse the situation as soon as possible. It is for this reason that one hopes that the leaders of both sides realize the vicious circle they find themselves imprisoned within — and so think what now appears the unthinkable: peaceful negotiation leading to an amicable settlement.

The ideal mediator if this was to come about has already presented his cards to both sides: It is the Islamic world as represented by the delegates sent by the Organization of Islamic Conference to Tehran and Baghdad. The other two possibilities - mediation by the Arab world or the nonaligned states — rule themselves out: Arab mediators cannot but be biased toward Iraq, while the nonaligned states are paralyzed owing to Cuba's present position at their head.

What the Islamic mediators have to press for is an immediate ceasefire, to be followed immediately by talks. Let such talks be as hard as they may; and let them take as much time as they need. For at least they will spill no blood and destroy no



Khomeini haunts U.S. election campaign

By Authony Holden

WASHINGTON — Signals have started to arrive in Washington from Tehran. They are confusing but at least they have ended a prolonged silence on the fate of the 52 American hostages, now in their 47th week of cap-

The silence has been, in part, a deliberate tactic by President Jimmy Carter. It confounded those critics who said he had made too much fuss in the first place. And, in the crucial stages of his quest for re-election, it diverted attention from a previously obsessive national issue which had begun to do him more harm than good.

Two weeks ago, in his broadcast message to mark the Muslim pilgrimage to Mecca, Ayatollah Khomeini suddenly returned to the subject. He reiterated his demands for the unfreezing of Iranian assets in the U.S., for the return to Iran of the late Shah's property and assets, and for an undertaking from the U.S. not to "meddle" in Iran's internal

The first two conditions are fraught with problems beyond the reach of any government. Iranian assets in the U.S. are now the subject of a multitude of claims and counter-claims before U.S. courts. The extent and whereabouts of the Shah's immense fortune are simply not known. The U.S. meanwhile. would be only too happy to leave Iran to sort out its own internal mess.

But the rest of Khomeini's statement gave cause. decided the State Department's Iranian working

By Jonathan Mirsky

Mao Tse-tung's role in the founding of the Chin-

ese Communist Party has been reduced to near

invisibility in the latest effort to diminish his reputa-

tion. A recent article in the official People 's Daily,

in which nothing appears without top-level

approval, excludes him from a list of the key figures

in the early establishment of the party.
Until this development, Mao was always

accorded primacy. Even Deng Xiaoping referred to

him in a recent interview as "one of the main found-

More predictably, at the party's 1977 National

Congress, Chairman Hua Guofeng's opening

speech described Mao as "the founder of our

party," while last month Hua - himself now in

gravely reduced political circumstances -

informed a Yugoslav editor that "Comrade Mao

Tse-tung was indeed the most outstanding figure in

Chinese history, whose contribution to revolutio-

nary theory and practice surpassed those of any

group of Peking and Shanghai intellectuals who, in

1920, opened discussions on founding a Chinese

Communist Party. In this task, the article says, they

were assisted by Gregory Voitinsky, a Comintern

agent sent to China by the Russins, a fact usually

The People's Daily article describes the small

ers of the Chinese Communist Party."

LONDON -

group, for "cautious optimism." For the first time, he had failed to demand a U.S. apology for its "crimes" in restoring and supporting the Shah's regime. From the financial emphasis of the statement, they concluded, he was listening to new

Next day two members of the newly-elected Iranian parliament scotched such Western interpretations of their master' voice. It had not been withdrawn. The ayatoliah's latest set of conditions merely pinpointed new demands, rather than discarding old ones.

From Western diplomats in Iran came a different interpretation. The ayatollah, said one, had "put the militants in their place." Despite the effective silencing of moderates in the Iran debate, such as Foreign Minister Sadegh Ghotbzadeh, a majority of the leadership had begun to realize that the continuing hostage crisis was no longer "cost-effective."

There was a new mood among the Iranian leadership: it was time to be rid of this time-consuming problem, which was no longer yielding such useful international mileage, and get on with more pressing domestic matters.

U.S. administration officials were less than convinced by this interpretation. By now, wearily accustomed to roads that lead nowhere, they were waiting curiously - but scarcely with bated breath - to watch the course of the debate on the hostages in the Iranian parliament.

At first equally cautious, President Carter chose a campaign swing through Texas to declare that the presidency. (OFNS)

omitted since the break with Moscow two decades

In 1920 the Shanghai group became the "the first

organization of the Chinese Communist Party to

appear in China" and thereafter directed the spread

of the new doctrine to provincial centers. One of

these was Hunan Province, Mao's birthplace.

Although it is established and well-known that the

young Mao set up the first party group in Hunan in

late 1920, the new study omits his name from its

The party's first "congress" took place in Shan-

ghai in July 1921. Most tourists to Shanghai are

escorted to the house at which this congress is said

to have occurred. Large, fanciful and heroic paint-

ings of Mao portray him as directing the proceed-

ings. These are exhibited together with other

unlikely memorabilia, such as the "actual" teacups

were never included in the Shanghai exhibition.

One major omission was Chen Duxiu, elected the

first party chairman; another was the identity of the

Beginning in 1979, articles began to appear in the

Chinese press urging that a distinction be made

between the party and its leaders. The People's

Daily pressed for an end to "the deification of the

leader" and blamed the Gang of Four for "the

Russian agent or agents who were present.

Until very recently, certain names and pictures

and writing brushes used by the conspirators.

mention of the event.

new developments "may very well lead to a resolution of the crisis." At the same time, across the country in Washington, his Secretary of State, Edmund Muskie, was saying: "It would be a mistake to raise expectations." Next day, in his home state of Georgia, the president backed down again. "Ed Muskie", he said, "put it about right,"

"Let's wait and see," remains Carter's essential position. Not so his Republican opponent for the presidency, Ronald Reagan, who cast caution to the winds and declared that all the Iranian demands should be swiftly conceded.

Reagan had two aims in mind. One, to offset the Carter campaign's characterization of him as a dangerous, warmongering hothead. Two, to demonstrate again in defiance of innuendo from the Carter camp, that he is capable of presidential deci-

He also hoped to highlight the simple fact that the president, whatever one's view of his handling of the long-drawn-out crisis, has failed to bring the hostages home.

Amid such political chicanery, the hostages' fate clearly remains well beyond the present administration's control. Washington polls are prone to point out what the rest of the country appears to have forgotten: that the election result in November could rest entirely in the avatollah's

If the hostages were to return before election day, it would give the president's campaign an enormous boost. Were they to be put on trial, let alone harmed or even executed, that alone could end the Carter

Mao written out of Communist history

born omnipotent." Party history, the paper said, should reflect not only Mao's leadership but that of other comrades. On the matter of the hitherto murky figure of the first party chairman, Chen Duxiu, the People's Daily now termed him" the main leading member of the party," and reminded its readers that only after 1927, six years after the party began, did Chen become a "right opportunist," the supposed reason

fabrication of a leader who almost appeared to be

for his subsequent blackout. Chen's posthumous rehabilitation is now pro-

Even earlier, in 1979, in the ideological journal Wen Hui Bao, a teacher pulled away more of the curtain shrouding party history. Referring to the intentional excision of certain names in earlier studies of the party's origins, the writer insisted that "since these persons obviously participated ... it would be proper to write all their names down in a truth-seeking manner."

The teacher asked particularly about Zhang Guotao, a party founder who was to break with Mao and earn the title "renegade." "How did such a "nobody" have such a great reputation?" he asked, pointing out, too, the implausibility of the charge that Zhang, and others present for the founding, "had been able to sneak into the party as "secret agents" and "traitors". — (OFNS)

Ethiopia fights illiteracy

By Michael Hughes

Ethiopia is learning to read and write. In schools, mosques and under trees, millions of people are receiving lessons in a mass literacy campaign. The teachers are often teenage high school students whose classes include grandfathers and grandmothers.

Officials say that after the 1974 revolution which ended the rule of Emperor Haile Selassie, 93 per cent of the population was discovered to be illiter-

The only education most Ethiopians had received was through oral chanting in classes.

The Marxist military administration which emerged after the revolution sent 60,000 young people into the countryside for two years to provide basic education.

Education Minister Goshu Wolde told reporters in the Ethiopian capital: "The task of the youth was not only to educate but to see that the radical proclamations made by the government were interpreted properly and implemented."

The Provisional Military Administrative Council (PMAC) of Chairman Mengistu Haile Mariam had also realized that its heterogeneous populace would be more easily governed if it was able to understand government directives.

A massive national literacy campaign was launched in June 1979 with an initial target of 1.3 million people. But, Lt. Col. Goshu said 5.4 million turned up for the classes, nearly three-quarters of them women.

"Women have been neglected in the past. We are seeking to change men's attitudes so that women can receive the education that has been denied tham," the minister said.

Lessons are provided in five regional languages

– Amharic, Oromo, Tigre, Wolaita and Somali. There are plans to expand into 10 languages by the end of this year. The pupils write in the ancient

Amharic script unique to Ethiopia. To meet the demand for literacy 34,559 centers have been set up with 241,887 teachers. Aid has come from both East and West and from the United Nations. The government's target is to eradicate illiteracy from the population of 30 million within seven vears.

The campaign is coordinated through peasant associations in the country and urban dwellers associations in the towns. Government offices and the armed forces also run their own literacy classes.

A second phase of the literacy campaign ended this year. This provided a follow-up course for those who had passed the literacy test, to prevent them becoming illiterate again: a remedial program for those who had failed and a repeat course for people who because of pregnancy and illness had not been able to attend the first lessons. (R)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

other Chinese leaders."

In banner headlines newspapers Monday reported fresh victories by the Iraqi forces. Al Jazirah and Al Riyadh headlined the capture of Jilan by the Iraqi forces. Okaz reported Iraq's rejection of a ceasefure before Tehran respects the border treaty between the two countries. Al Bilad ran as its lead story a statement by a Saudi Arabian official that Crown Prince Fahd did not offer the Kingdom's mediation to the Irania president, Al Medina carried as its lead a statement by Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal that the Iraci-Iranian war would not expand, and there would be no risk to the oil supplies.

News about the Iraqi-Iranian war and the Islamic bloc's mediation efforts occupied a prominent spot on the front pages of all newspapers, which also highlighted the Muslim World League's appeal to Iranian and Iraqi leaders to accept the Islamic bloc's mediation and to stop fighting immmediately.

Newspapers also reported that Minister of Finance and National Economy Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail Tuesday will address on behalf of the Arab bloc, the joint meetings of the Board of Directors of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development in Washington.

Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's impending visit to Italy to discuss bilateral relations and Arab issues figured prominently on the front page of Al Jarirah, while Al Yom said in a page-one story, quoting the Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoun Hammadi, that

Iraq was in favor of increasing oil production to compensate the loss suffered as a result of the Iraqi-Iranian armed conflict.

Newspapers also highlighted the Kingdom's denial of reported contact between Crown Prince Fahd and President Bani-Sadr of Iran.

In an editorial on the Iraqi-Iranian war, Al Medina noted that, since the leaders of the two countries have taken time to explain the causes of the conflict to the Islamic goodwill mission, hope that they want to respond to the appeals of the Islamic world has grown, The paper added that the big powers and forces hostile to both Iraq and Iran, as well as the Muslims in general, wish to see further deterioration in the situation so they can find some pretext for intervention. The paper appealed to both sides to cease fire and hold a dialogue, in their own interest and in the general interest of the region.

On the same subject, Al Nadwa said that a ceasefire was a pressing necessity. It added that both countries have the opportunity of Islamic mediation and the whole Islamic nation earnestly hopes that the two warring countries would stop fighting and their leaders would sit down to settle the problem peacefully. Referring to the Muslim World League's appeal for an urgent ceasefire, the paper hoped it would receive a favorable response from the leaders of Iraq and Iran.

Okaz said in an editorial that all hopes are pinned on the Islamic goodwill mission's efforts in containing the

conflict so that the Islamic and Arab energies can be mobilized against real enemies in the Arab and Islamic world.

Discussing the Iraqi-Iranian conflict, Al Bilad described the Kingdom's stance as "Constructive" and said that the conflict between brothers had worried the leaders of this country who strive for Islamic solidarity and wish to see peace returned in the region. In the same tenor, Al You observed that the whole Islamic world is concerned for the interests of both Iran and Iraq. The paper reiterated that the success of the goodwill mission would herald the dawn of Islamic action as an effective international bloc at the world level. It also added that Sandi Arabia wants to see the Islamic role continue.

Al Jazirah focused on the situation in Lebanon, cautioning that the country is faced with grave danger from some Lebanese elements that have worked persistently to foil national reconciliation. Referring to the explosive situation in Beirut and a rocket attack on the U.S. embassy there, the paper observed that such acts have exposed the country's unity and sovereignty to a grave threat. It added that the prevailing situation provides the opportunity for the Israeli enemy to occupy the area upto the Litani River and then to build Jewish settlements as has been done in the occupied West Bank of the Jordan River and Gaza. The paper said if peace efforts exerted the future of Lebanon would continued to remain bleak and filled with dan-



A logo for President Carter's proposed six-party conference on free p

Islam in Brooklyn

BROOKLYN, New York, Sept. 29 -Amidst the noise, confusion and rush of the day to day business of living and surviving on the streets of the Crown Hights area of Brooklyn, New York is Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa Inc. 850 Utica Ave. This young Islamic Community offers peace and helps stabilize a some-what troubled area plagued by many of the usual difficulties that besiege minority groups in a large city like New York, Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa translated means union.

union of thought, purpose, and economies.

Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa, is a young Islamic
Community that was founded in 1977 with the leadership of Imam Khalid Yasin and 27 muslim families. Foday there are more than 315 familes that participate in active mem-

Khalid Yasin, the young dynamic Imam of Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa stated. At Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa we offer social, educational, and economic services to our membership as opposed to strictly religious type activities."



EXCURSION: Children prepare to take a trip to a youth summer camp where they will pur-



PUPPY LOVE: Motherly mongrel Kalli proudly presents her latest "puppy." Puma cub is one of three she is helping to rear. But strange offspring are nothing new to the Collie cross-breed. She has been nurse and foster-mother to a string of animalsincluding tow lion cubs, a leopard and several foxes.

wanted

- **CIVIL ENGINEERS**
- MECHANICAL ENGINEERS
- **ELECTRICAL POWER ENGINEERS CO-AXIAL CABLE SYSTEM ENGINEERS**
- MARITIME TELECOMMUNICATION ENGINEERS
- FREQUENCY TELECOMMUNICATION ENGINEERS MOBILE TELEPHONE SYSTEM ENGINEERS
- **OUTSIDE PLANT NETWORK ENGINEERS**
- SWITCHING SYSTEM ENGINEERS
- TRAINING ADVISORS CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

Applicants must possess the following requirements:-

- a- B.Sc. in Electrical Engineering with Telecommunication
- 12 years experience in the field of Telecommunication with the last five years in a responsible position.
- B.Sc. in Civil, B.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering or
- equivalent qualifications only.
- d— Age minimum will be 35 years.

Candidates meeting the above requirements, please contact: -

MR. JABER A. KHALIFA P.O. Box: 430 Telephone No: 6670472 - JEDDAH. (Available time from 9.00 a.m. to 2.00 p.m. and 5.00 p.m. to 8.00 p.m.)

Send resumes at the above address immediately.

Note: - Priority will be given to Saudi National.

An American Muslim's efforts bring direction to a New York community

ent building complexes in addition to the complex, which houses the facilities of Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa. The complex consists of an administration building with 27 offices, a prayer hall and a cafeteria.

The Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa Inc., community is unique in that it offers the needed multihuman services to its members and also utilizes the human resources of its members. One of the members of the community. Dr. Abdul Hakim was very instructmental in setting up a Pre-Natal Clinic and a natural child birth clinic, where expectant muslim can arrange to have their child birth at home, at the clinic or in a hospital under the supervision of Dr. Abdul Hakim. The community also has nine other members in different medical professions... two doctors, five registered nurses and two pharmacists.

Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa has a resourceful supply of manpower from its members, the institution hires 39 full-time employees, who work with the building services division of the program. The employees work using their expertise in management, accounting, marketing construction, plumbing and electrical

known Islamic religious institutions in the

immediate New York area, but they don't

offer the needed multi-services that are the

core of any developing community's schools.

clinics, housings, employment, and business

opportunities.

works.
Imam Yasin said. "The residents of the neighborhood came forward asking us to manage and maintain their apartment buildings, we have established a good working relationship with the people that live in this area of Brooklyn."

As a result of Al-lttihadul-lkhwa's stabilizing presence in Crown Hights, the well known Mac Donald's neighborhood store offered the Islamic community a contract to provide security for four Mac Donald Stores in Brooklyn. Khalid Yasin commented. "we have gained the respect and confidence of the police, the residents and the businessmen in this neighborhood. The management specialists of Al-lttihadul-Ikhwa presently

The cafeteria provides wholesome Halal (Islamic law especially forbids cating pork) foods at a reasonable price to the Imam Yasim residents of that area. Our cafeteria service helps to build community confidence," Imam Yasi said. The other building in the complex is a school building, which consists of 12 classrooms, a gymnasium and a cafeteria. The school can accommodate 500 students, currently there are 200 students attending. The school started in 1977 as a pilot project when there was only 27 stu-

The school is fully accredited by the New York City Board of Education and the school provides a complete academic curriculum for primary, intermediate and secondary levels. In addition to the academic curriculum, the Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa School offers an Islamic curriculum, which is modeled after the curriculum of the famous Al-Azhar University in Cairo, Egypt, The school has recruited very qualified teachers for both the academic and Islamic curicula. The teachers for the Islamic studies include graduates from Al-Azhr University. Egypt, the University of Medina, Saudi Arabia, and the University of Omdurman, Sudan.

Khalid Yasin stated, "We wanted the best qualified teachers in Islamic studies, so recruitment efforts took us to the Middle East. We are very satisfied with the teaching techniques and dedication of the teachers."

The Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa also runs a summer day school and a summer camp. A youngster can go away to summer camp for unstate New York for \$100, and can stay for one month for \$175 - prices include food

In addition to the traditional youth camp recreational activities of games, arts and crafts, physical education, swimming and boating, the summer camp also offers courses in nature study, mountain climbing, gardening and leadership training. Imam Yasin said "the response to the school and summer camp has been very good. 10 per cent of the students who attend the school are children whose parents are non-muslim, and 25 per cent of the students who attend the summer camp are children whose parents are nonmuslim. "This certainly reflects a growing trust and confidence on the part of the nonmuslim community," he added.

The Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa sponsors an annual "Save The Children Bazaar." a outdoor hazaar with games, rides, merchants and wholesome food. The annual event is now in its third year, and is open to all visitors muslim and non-muslim. "We want the residents in this area of Brooklyn and in New York City in general to fee! a part of what we are trying to accomplish." The residents do in fact come and visit the Islamic complex. The Imam Yasin said, "last year we had 59 new converts to Islam," Imam Khalid Yasin, the young, energic leader of the Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa Inc., is well qualified for his varied tasks. He was born in New York City in 1946, joined the air force at age 18 and traveled to Furkey and the South Seas. His exposure to Islam in Turkey and in other Islamic countries led to his acceptance of Islam in 1964 at the Islamic Mission of America, where the late Shiekh Douad Faisal, a friend of the late King Faisal Abdul Aziz, was the director. Imam Yasin is self tought in Islamic studies.

He has had tutoring in the Arabic language and the Holy Quran. In 1970 he came to Saudi Arabian as a guest of King Faisal and visited Saudi Arabia again in 1977 as a guest of Amir Muhammad Faisal, Imam Yasin has performed the Hajj four times and has travelled from West Africa across to Egypt, then journeying onward to Saudi Arabia, Pakistan and India. The young Imam of the Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa Community has travelled to 43 states in America lecturing on Islam and giving the declaration of faith to new converts. Imam Yasin is well known in New York for his work in the New York prisons rehabilating prisoners and setting up Islamic studies programs.

"Despite the successes of the Alltihadul-Ikhwa there are some difficulties

that faces the community," he said. One of

the main problems confronting Al-

Ittihadul-Ikhwa is raising capital. The Imam

stated, "there are no Islamic Agencies here in the states that provide no interest loans," An interest free loan would allow the Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa community to move ahead on two major projects. They need a loan of \$100,000 to winterize the summer camp buildings, so that a year round Islamic Academy can be opened and functional. The rental charge for the Al-Ittihadul-Ikhwa Complex in Crown Heights Brooklyn is \$3,000 a month, with an interest free loan of \$100.000 this complex could be purchased. The Al-Itihadul-Ikhwa community runs a Halal meat packaging and distributing business, "We want to expand the Halal meat business to service the general Muslim community throughout New York State, Eventually, in the near future we want to supply Halal meat to Muslims throughout the world." Imam Yasin commented further.

'We are prepared to do business with Muslim

I am one of the most constructive elements known to man ... bag of cement. I come from Saudi Arabia's best selling brand, the am imported from many countries of the world and bagged and nation's leading a corporate group, the Saudi Research and Corporation



I am cement, a Falcon brand. I marketed by the Development

Redec over the years has become one of the largest importers of cement in the Middle East and perhaps the world, accounting for a massive two-thirds of the total of nine million tons of cement that Saudi Arabia 🚩 🛰 imports annually.

Redec, has established take care of my packaging,

Four different marketing and





companies to distribution.

ત્રીકો

less.

Redec Intertrade is an importer and wholesaler of cement. The company has constructed a cement silo and cement packaging plant in Dammam with a capacity of 1.2 million tons per 2000. year to supply Falcon Brand cement in bulk or bags to the Dammam and Riyadh markets.

The Red Sea Cement Company owns and operates a self propelled silo, with a stotons of cement. Docked inside Jeddah rage capacity of 60,000 Port under licence from the Ports Authority the silo is the largest facility of its kind in the world. It has five bagging plants and its total through put is 13,000 tons per day – five thousand tons of bagged cement and eight thousand tons of bulk cement. The company operates a fleet of 22 bulk carriers to cover the Western

province.

Jizan Cement Company Limited operates a cement silo with 5,000 tons per day bagged cement capacity in the Port of Jizan in the South.

Northern Cement Company Ltd. is the most recent addition to Redec's cement operations. Northern Cement owns and operates the bulk cement terminal at the port city of Yanbu on the shores of the Red Sea. The terminal, located at Yanbu Port itself, has a capacity of 4,000 tons of bagged cement per day.

All this brings Redec's total output of bulk and bagged cement, all of it the Falcon Brand to an impressive 22,000 tons per day.

So you see I am playing a major role in building Saudi Arabia, where the hectic pace of development, has made me the most sought after commodity. And because Redec happens to be the largest importer of Cement, the Falcon brand, has become a national best seller.

If its cement, it has to be me—the Falcon Brand.







REDEC GROUP of Companies.

Amid'encouraging' signs

Rich-poor talks open

WASHING FON, Sept. 29 (Agencies) — Delegates drom rich and poor countries face each other Monday amid signs that a gathering of world financial leaders here is yielding slightly to urgent demands from the developing nations.

But the industrial powers will still dominate next week's annual meeting of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank, and they are stressing that tight Monetary policies must continue despite rising unemployment in the West and calls for release of new credit links to poorer nations.

The industrial democracies, which have most voting power on these world economic councils because of their larger cash contributions, warn that the fight against inflation must not be relaxed.

Nevertheless, the IMF's main policymaking body, the Interim Committee has given its approval to a plan to draw up a special subsidy account to ease the conditions under which developing countries can borrow money from the IMF.

And it has called for more aid to developing countries and less protectionism in Western markets against their goods.

"This need reflects the inadequacy of the current flow of imports to low-income countries, the erosion of their external financial

U.K. Labor favors pullout from EEC

BLACKPOOL, England, Sept. 29 (R) -Britain's opposition Labor Party looks almost certain to vote for British withdrawal from the Common Market at this week's annual conference.

At an eve-of-conference meeting Sunday its national executive decided by 20 votes to five to support a motion calling for a pullout.

The motion to be debated on Wednesday urges that withdrawal from the European Economic Community (EEC) be a priority item in Labor's manifesto for the next general election, due in 1984.

The emotive issue seems likely to worsen the already deep split between Labor's right and left wings. Former Foreign Secretary David Owen is among prominent rightwingers who have said they would leave the party if withdrawal became official policy for a future Labor government.

positions in obtaining even this flow, their limited access to international financial markets, and their requirements for sustained rates of growth." a communique of the Interim Committee said Sunday night.

It has also recommended that the IMFs system of quotas, under which member countries receive access to credit in proportion to their contributions to its pool of funds, should be linked to the development needs of poorer

This could mean easier access for developing countries to IMF cash for development projects, although details have not yet been worked out.

It also said the IMF will resort to further borrowing to meet its financial needs during the next few years."

The committee met Sunday in advance of the annual joint meeting of the IMF and the World Bank Tuesday. Ü.S. President Jimmy Carter is expected to address the representatives from approximately 140 nations.

It will be the last World Bank meeting presided over by Robert McNamara, the former U.S. Secretary of defense, who is stepping down next year after 13 years as bank presi-

Jacques de Larosiere, managing director of the IMF, said at a news conference that the Interim Committee . is in agreement the IMF should study alternative sources of financing to meet its future needs.

These sources could include borrowing on private financial markets, something the IMF does not now do, or borrowing from oil-rich states, such as Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, De Larosiere said.

He said the IMF might need to borrow as much as \$6.5 billion to \$8 billion (5 billion to 6 billion Special Drawing Rights) a year to supplement the regular contributions from its 141 members.

"For the moment, there is no urgency. But we are looking at different possibilities, including market ones ..." he said.

De Larosiere acknowledged that in negotiations with Saudi Arabia and Kuwaithe so far had failed to obtain commitments for new loans to the IMF. He visited the Middle East in August.

"Obviously there was a problem of timing," he said, but didn't rule out successful negotiations in the future.

It is known both Saudi Arabia and Kuwait are unhappy over a decision by the IMF denying an application by the Palestine Liberation Organization for observer status at the annual meeting here.

Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price C	Closing Date
Civil Defense Dept., Riyadh	Construction of a civil defense building in Biljirshi	18	500 .	Nov. 16
	Construction of a civil defense building in Sabya	19	500	Nov. 22
44 04 00	Construction of a civil defense building in Damman	20	500	Nov. 23
Directorate of Civil Aviation, Jeddah	Supply of fire-fighting and rescue vehicles	_	1000	Oct. 11
Ministry of Munici- pal and Rural Affairs	Construction of bathrooms at Mecca Municipality building in Al-Zaher	17	100	Oct. 27
Ministry of P.T.T.	Fencing and outer repairs to the cabin of international calls in Shaqraa	_	100	Oct. 7

PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 29TH SEPTEMBER, 1980 — 20TH D. OIDAH,

VESSELS DISCHARGING:

Benth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Date
Ro Ro	Jolly Oro	Abdalla	Contrs/Trailers/Vehicles	28.9,80
4	Char Yeung	Abdalla	Contra/Steel/Plywood	27.9280
7	Iran Sedaghat	Ş.E.A.	Rice/General	27.9.80
7 8	Kota Manis	O.C.E.	General	28.9.80
11	Ngomei Chau	Alatas	Durra	13.9380
12	Asian Echo	Gulf	Ply/Gen/Steel. Bars	27.9.80
14	Cape Avanti Due	Alsaada	Containers	28.9.80
16	Casilda Del Mar	H.S.S.C.	Bulk Cement	16.9.80
18	Zeus — 1	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	27,9380
19'	Moida	Alsaada	Contrs/Cement/Sugar	24.9380
20	Alexa	Red Sea	Cement/Marble/Mach.	26.9.30
21	Philippa	Red Sea	Contrs/Timber/Cement	27.9.80
22	Rhea	M.T.A.	Mobile HOme/Bags	22.9.80
23	Eastern Maid	Algezirah	Contrs/Vehicles/Gen	28.9.80
26	Blue Niie	A.Ě.T.	Reefer	24,9.80
27	Emanuel	O.C.E.	For loading general	23.9.80
29'	Red Sea Express	Star	Reefer	25,9380
29.	Alaska	O.C.E.	Reefer	- 28.9.80
30	Svanur	Abdalia	Reefer .	25.9.30
31	Atlantic Freezer	O.C.E.	Pipes/General/Paper	27.9.80
38	Prvi Splitski Ordred	Attar	Bagged Barley	27.9380
39.	Spyros V	Aisaada	Contrs/General	26.9.80
41	Linden	Alirez a		

DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS OF 20.11.1400 — 29.9.1980 — CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS

1. VES	SELS DISCHARGING :		Cargo	Date
4 10 12 16 17 19 20 21 31 33 36 36 38 S C P	Sharp Island Kota Sejarah Al Jabiriah Theanto as Tarago Angeliki New Man Asia Rose (DB) Ibn Duraid Ernst Thelmann Peleus (DB) Scan Crusaders Barge 361	U E P Gulf Kanoo Gosaibi Barber Kanoo Gosaibi Alireza aKanoo Kanoo S M C Barber Kanoo	General Loading Urea General Bagged Barley Containers Bauxite Bagged Cement Bulk Cement General General Bulk Cement Crude Bartyes Pipes	28.9.80 29.8.80 28.9.80 21.9.80 28.9.80 28.9.80 25.9.80 24.9.80 26.9.80 28.9.80 20.9.80 27.9.80



ADDRESSES CROWD: Pierre Carniti (left), general secretary of the Metalworkers Unions, addresses crowd of metalworkers during a rally marking an eight-hour strike to protest plans by Fiat factory to fire more than 14,000 workers in Turin On Saturday, Fiat said it has suspended for three months proceedings for mass layoff in a bid to defuse a labor conflict after the resignation of the Italian government.

Over public spending cuts

Sweden faces new strike wave

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 29 (OFNS) -There are signs that Sweden is heading for a repeat of the strikes that virtually closed it for business earlier this year. Unrest is growing over public spending cuts of \$1,500 million which, if implemented, will remove food subsidies, lower housing allowances, raise medical charges and limit automatic pension

Gunnar Nilsson, chairman of the Swedish Trade Union Confederation, said: "This package is bound to affect the new round of wage negotiations. The government is making savings which hit the worse-off groups in society. Their policies will lead to increased unemployment."

The cuts follow a recent round of tax increases in which Value Added Tax went up from 17.1 per cent to 19 per cent, or from to 23.46 per cent at consumer price level, the highest in Europe. Nilsson has said these increases will also affect wage negotiations.

Announcing the cuts package, which will be debated by parliament next month, Prime Minister Thorbjorn Falldin said: "We are living to a standard which can be maintained only by continued overseas borrowing." As things stood, each household in Sweden was financed by \$120 a month borrowed from

He denied the welfare state was being eroded by cuts." This savings package means only a reduction in the rate of growth of the welfare state," he said.

But Economy Minister Gosta Bohman said a similar package would be needed each year for the next three years to "correct", the Swedish economy.

"It will take until the end of the 1980s to get the better of our balance of payments position," said Bohman.

Pressure is building on opposition leader, Olof Palme, from left-wingers in the Social



Democratic Party to table a vote of no confidence against the government, a shaky coalition of the Liberal, Conservative and Center

Palme has said he regards the cuts as a threat to the welfare state, but wants time to study the package in detail.

Despite the disastrous experience of May, when the country was paralyzed by a series of strikes and lockouts, the "Swedish model" of a highly centralized wage bargaining structure remains intact, ready for a new confron-

Negotiations on behalf of millions of workers start next month in just about the worst atmosphere for conciliation imaginable.

DREAM CAR: An artist's impression of "Karin," a dream car designed by Citroen and to be displayed at the Paris Auto Show starting Sept. 30 (today). Access to the three-breast seating with driver in middle, is by gull-wing doors, and the car is unusually low

at 1.075 meters. It is 3.7 meters long and 1.90 meters wide, and has front wheel drive. Engine size is not announced,



staff at CH-Honeywel Bull here have gone on strike for an indefinite period, calling for the "Algerianization" of the management and "a genuine transfer of technology" through training. They are also demanding more pay.

announced here that the Singapore Public Transport Authority has bought 200 Volvo buses. The chassis will be delivered over a 10-month period and body kits will be supplied by the New Zealand motor body company. The Volvo deal was financed by the Swedish Export Credit Corporation through a \$5,500,000 loan. Volvo has sold 500 buses

Part of aid program

U.S. to give Egypt \$165.3m

CAIRO, Sept. 29 (Agencies) — The United States has agreed to give Egypt grants totaling \$165.3 million as part of an aid program now running at about \$7.1 billion a year. a U.S. embassy spokesman said Sunday.

The grant agreements were signed by Abdul Razzak Abdul Meguid, deputy Egyptian premier for planning and the economy. and by U.S. Ambassador to Cairo Alfred

The grants will be used to develop the

prospecting, housing and mining.

About one-half of the U.S. aid anagram comes to Egypt as grants. The rest what on easy terms.

Egyptian Vice President Hosni Williams met late Sunday night with U.S. Deput Secretary of Defense Robert Komer, here for an

official visit. Egyptian sources said. Komer will meet with Egyptian Defense Minister Gen. Ahmad Badaoui and Army Commander-in-Chief Gen. Muhammad Abu Ghazala, Sources here said the meetings were aimed at strengthening military cooperation

Egytpian economy, mainly in the fields of oil Italy raises discount rate to 16.5%

ROME, Sept. 29 (AP) - Italy has raised its discount rate to 16.5 per cent from an earlier record high of 15 per cent to prevent any speculation in the money markets as a result of the government crisis, the treasury said Sunday.

The measure was intended to support the lire after the resignation of the government of Premier Francesco Cossiga on Saturday. Cossiga made his decision after the lower house of parliament rejected the government's key economic package by one vote. The discount rate was last changed on Dec. 6. when it was raised by three percentage points from 12 per cent. The discount rate is the interest charged by

the Bank of Italy on loans to commercial banks and is the economy's key underlying interest rate.

The treasury also announced several monetary restrictions to prevent speculation. and flight from the lire. One requires anyone who has orders for exports to be paid in foreign currency to deposit 50 per cent of the value of the order in cash in an Italian bank.

tion of Exchanges, meanwhile, plans to recruit business leaders including Missio. Udea, president of the Nissho-Iwai Co. Udea.

has visited South Korea as the leader of a

Japanese procurement mission which prom-

ised to buy Korean goods worth \$ 1.25 bil-

Japan expects Korea to achieve significant

Meanwhile, CAL has signed cooperative.

agreements with the airlines of Costa Ries;

According to Lt. Chang, CAL's general-manager who accompanied Premier Y.S. Sun

when he visited the three countries last

month, CAL will assist the airlines in improv-

ing their operations. A five member consul-

tant group will soon be dispatched to eath

out the terms of the agreement.

results in its efforts to revive the country a economy under President Chun's leadership.

'Stable' economy seen in S. Korea The Japan-Korea Association for Promo-

TOKYO, Sept. 29 (Agencies) — Japan's business circles are convinced that the recent launching in South Korea of a new government headed by President Chun Doo Hwan has settled that country's troubled political

Business leaders here called the Japanese-Korean economic committee into session and decided to create a committee designed to speed up exchanges between the two countries and a panel to study bilateral

economic cooperation on a long-term basis.

China Airlines to start Europe route

TAIPEI, Sept. 29 (CNA) — China Airlines, the national flag carrier, is scheduled to open its passenger and cargo flights on the Taipei-Europe route next May if all goes smoothly.

According to a CAL official, the airline will set up an office in Paris in October to promote business and establish contacts with major European airlines. Both Lufthansa Airlines and Air France have expressed interest in obtaining bilateral landing rights and the former has tentatively agreed to sign a cooperative agreement that will enable the German airline to extend its flights to Taipei before April.

CAL will also cooperate with Costa Rick Airlines so that passengers who fly the CAL Taipei-Los Angeles route can take the Los Angeles-Costa Rica service which finding

Thursday.

ALGIERS, (AFP) - The 50 Algerian

a share in the profits and certain welfare SINGAPORE, (AFP) - Volvo

elsewhere in Southeast Asia.

Panama, and Dominica.

SINGAPORE, (AFP) - The United States Salvage Association has moved its ional office from Tokyo to Singapore, which it believes offers better business prospects. The association does damage surveys for shipowners, and also undertakes consultancy on towing operations.

BONN, (AFP) - The federal cartels office. has disallowed the acquisition of a Firestone France factory at Port Jerome near Le Havre by a French subsidiary of Bayer, the West. German group announced. "This is the first time the office has intervened in the structure of the French economy, on the grounds of repercussions in the German market." it said.

Foreign Exchange Rates

	Sama	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar		٠.	8.90
Belgian Franc (1,000)	115.00	118.00	· . —
Canadian Dollar	2.85	_	. '늗
Deutche Mark (100)	184.00	184.00	183.75
Dutch Guilder (100)	169.00		170.00
Egyptian Pound		4.35	430
Emirates Dirbam (100)	-	90.25	90.25
French Franc (100)	76.00	80.00	79.25
Greek Drachma (1.000)	-	80.00	
Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	43.00
Iraman Riyal (100)	. =	·· <u>-</u>	
Iraqi Dinar		9.50	,
Italian Lira (10,000)	40.00	39.00	38.75
Japanese Yen (1,000)	16.00		15,85
Jordanian Dinar		11.35	11,36
Kowaiti Dinar		_	1241
Lebanese Lira (100)	_	97.20	96.65
Moroccan Dirham (100)		88.50	85.50
Pakistani Rupes (100)	-	-	33.75
Philippines Peso (100)	_		44.50
Pound Sterling	7.96	8.00	7.96
Qatari Riyal (100)	_	91.50	- 91-50
Singapore Dollar		_	[8گياء::
Spanish Peso (1,000)		49.00	45.75
Swiss Franc (100)	204.00	201.50	201.25
Syrian Lira (100)		77,00	85.50
Terkish Lira (1,000)	_	44.00	
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3,33	3.325
Yemeni Riyal (100)	_	73.15	72.95
Gold kg.	7	3,400.00	- 1
10 Tolas bar	1	8,550.00	1
Sälver kg.		-:	100

pany for Currency Excha St., Jeddah — Tel : 23615.

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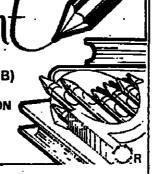
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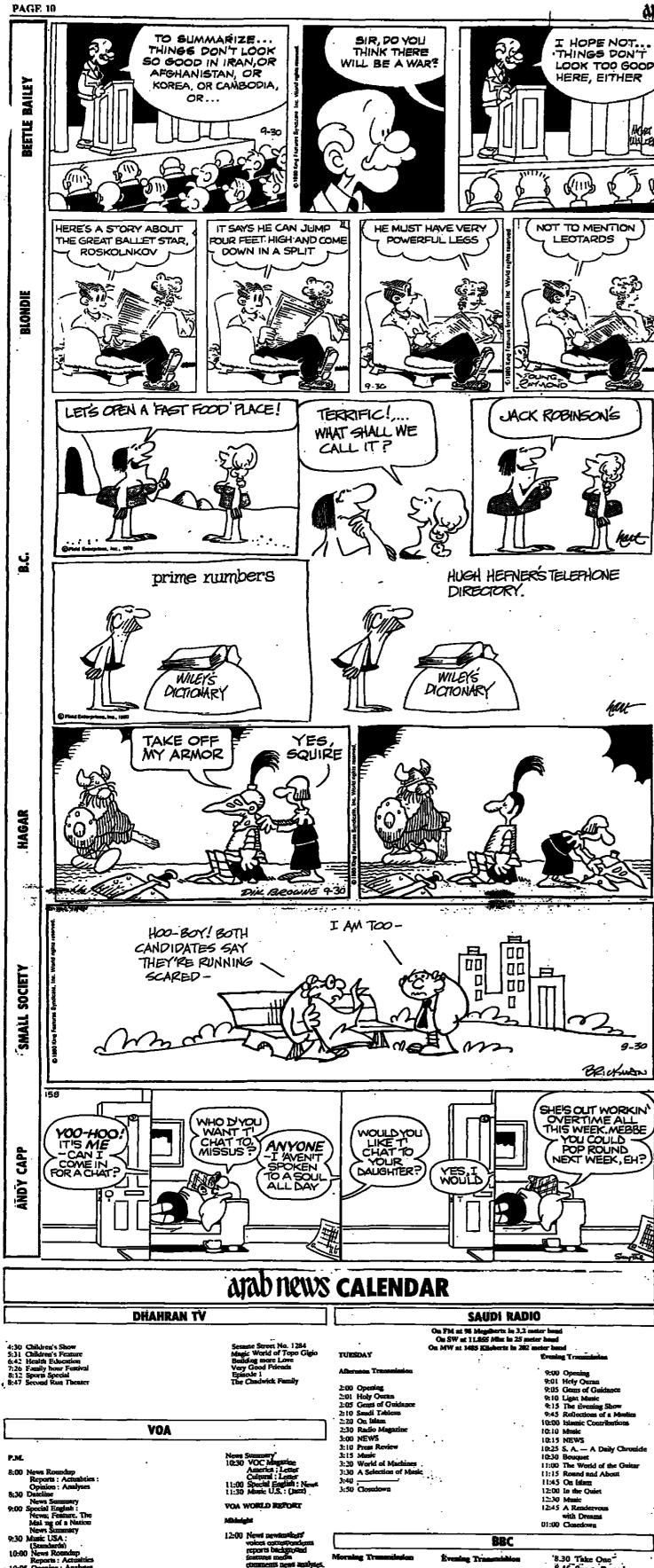
International Finance International Bourse. Commodities. Money and Exchange Rates



PAGE 9

Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

14 16	Interretaional Steams					EXCHANGE RATES	اسعار العملات الدولية
		V=1 172.00 172.00	-		1	الدولار \$.S.\$	SDR حقوق السحب الخاصة Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR
	AMSTERDAM المستورة الم Petrofine 5060 4990 Sidro 1278 1274 Closing Closing Soc. Gen. Selgique 1218 UNIAV Soc. Gen. Selgique 3335 3310	VEBA 140.70 140.70 Ver. Elek. Werks 108.90 167.50 Volkswagen 168.90 188.20	Campbell Scup 30% Canadian Pacific 44	52 Procter Genuble	Cold Storage 3.78 3.58 Cons. Plants 2.23 2.17 Cycle & Cerriage 5.00 4.72	Interbank Spot Dollar Middle Rates at London	Sept. 25 Sept. 26 US Dofler
	Price Fis. Solvay 'A'	LENDON Sept. Sept.	Castle Cits	75% RCA Corp. 27% 27% 55% Repid American 22% 22 71% Raytheon 91% 89%	D.B.S. 5.25 5.10 For East Levingston 4.26 4.06 F & N 5.50 5.20 Gentings 7.60 7.05	Sept. 25 Sept. 29 Britain 2,3986 2,3900-2,3910 Switzerland 1,5470 1,8535-1,6545 taly 863.450 862,95-863.05	Austrian Schilling 18.7578 16.7940 38.1049 38.1049 37.9323 1.53373 Deutsche Mark 2.26734 2.37316
	AKZO 22.00 21.50 TRANKFURT 89.80 89.70 104.50 102.20	Affed Breweries 79½ 81 BCI 350 352	Central Soya 154 Certaintsed 156 Champion Interni	15% Republic Steel 23% 23% 15 Revion 50% 48% 48%	Haw Per Bros	W. Germany 1.8060 1.81421.8152 Netherlands 1.9620 1.966-1.976	French Franc 5,49489 5,50846 Iranian Riai 92,3000 92,3000 Italian Lira 1125,67 1128,56
	AURRO Bank 57.50 55.60 Sept. 25 S	Babcock & Wileger 92 92 Barclays Benk 426 425 Bass Chairingtons 224 227		39% Rockwell Inter	Kempas	Beiglan C	Japanese Yen 283.391 280.185 Dutch Guilder 2.57156 2.58041 Nonweglan Krone 6.38848 8.39288 Pound Starling 0.547956 0.548402
	Brederò VB Cert 192.00 195.00 Allienz Versich 445.50 445.00 Brederò VB Cert 192.00 195.00 Allienz Versich 445.50 445.00 Brederò VB Cert 192.50 191.50 191.50 Bress 192.50 191.50 191.50 Bress 192.50 19	BATS	Citicorp 54½ Citicorp 20% Citicorp 44½	51 SCM Corp	National Iron	Japan 212.50 212.30-212.40 Austria 12.7900 12.840-12.850 Canada 1.1864 1.1717-1.1727	Saudi Arabian Riyal
1	Dell 85.00 78.20 Buyer 10. 112.00 111.80 Election ROU 197.00 Buyer 10. 112.00 111.80 Election ROU 197.00 Buyer 10. 112.00 111.80 Election ROU 254.00 253.00 Buyer Vereinghaber 308.00 306.00	Boweter Corpn	Cluett Psabody 9% Coca Cola 33% Colcate Paim 16%	9% Schering Pigh. 41% 40 9% Schiltz Brewing 8% 8 82% Schlumberger 146% 143%	Oversees Union Bt 4.16	Australia UNAV UNAV Spain 73.810. UNAV Spain 73.810. UNAV Shaind 3.8500 3.659-3.669 Greece 42.770 42.77-42.87	Danish Krone 7.32543 7.32727 Ecuadorean Sucre 32.8783 32.8548 Indoneelan Ruplah 823.215 822.077 Kuwahi Dinar 0.352273 0.320457
	Gelder	British Home Stores	Columbia Gas	33% Seabrd Conet L	Setangor Dredging 6.15 (NT) Setangor Properties 14.80 13.50 Sembawang Shipy'd . 4.50 4.32	الجنيه (STERLING) الجنيه	Minleyslan Ringgit UNAVAIL UNAVAIL Singapore Dollar 2,77000 2,78834 South African Rand 0,989347 0,988707
	Heinelten	Cadbury Schw'ppea 68½ 68½ . Charter Cons 268 268 Costs Patons 50½ 51	Comm. Satellite 40% Conoco Inc 58%	199 Sears Hoscuck 17% 17 40% Shell OH 45½ 45 58½ Shell Transport 41% 40% 23% Signal Co. 48 47%	Shell Refining 4.66 (NT) Sime Darby Hdgs 3.54 3.32 Sime Darby Land 4.76 4.50	Late Spot Sterling Rates at London	Swiss Franc
	H.B.G	Consolidated Gold	Consol. Foods 25% Consol. Nat. Gas 44 Consumer Power 18%	231/4 Singer 101/2 101/2 431/4 Sony Corp. 141/4	Straits Steamanlip 3.52 3.44 Straits Trading 7.65 7.00 Times Publishing 4.82 4.54	September 29 USA 2.3893 – 2.3900	Exchange Rates for the ECU The European Community (EC)
	CHSM Group 62.00 61.00 CHR1 208.00 207.50	Distillers	Contl. Hilnois Cp 281/2 Control Data 70%	85% Sperry Corp 51½ 50% 85% Squibb Corp 27% 27%	United Engineers 2.49 2.53 United Motor Works 3.24 3.20 U.O.R	Switzerland 2,7960-2,7960 Switzerland 3,9460-3,9535 W. Germany 4,3330-4,3380	Commission reported the following exchange rates for the ECU based on Monday prices for a basket of
	Hoselyst Groep	Fisione	Crane Co	381/2 Std. Oil Catifornia 75% 75% 34% Std. Oil Indiana 68% 65½ 5td. Off Ohio 58 56	Und. Oversess Land 2.03 1.92 Yeo Hips Sang (M) 4.15 4.00	France 10.0410-10.0495 Netherlands 4.7015-4.7065 Belgian C 69.40-69.50 Belgian F 69.60-69.70	Community currencies set at the official Brussels fixing
	Ossesseren (Van)	Grand Hetropolitan 150 151 GKN	Curtisa Wright 29% Dart industries 45% U	49 Starfing Drug	SYDNEY	Sweden 9.9450-9.9550 Denmark 13.3925-13.4025 Norway 11.6825-11.6825	FB/Lux Con
Tupe	Rijs Scheide Ver	Gt. Univ. Stores "A" 460 482 Gtrinness 81 81 Guttirie 2814 £814 Hanson 173 173	Delta Air	45 'System Corp 1892 1594 11% T.R.W. Inc 50% 49% 45 Teledyne 189 188%	Closing Closing Sept. 25 Sept. 25: Price Aus. Dollars	hady	Dutch Gulider 2.75456 Pound Sterling 0.585139 Danish Krone 7.83172 Franch Franc 5.87956
	Revento	Herrison & Crefid £8 £8% Hawker Skiddeley 218 224 Hambros 567 567	Dr Pepper	13% Texas Eastern Cp	ACI 2.08 2.08 AGC 1.45 1.40 Affled 11.70 11.70	Austria 30,65-30.72 Japan 504,60-506.60 Ireland 1.1525-1.1540	Italian Line
	VHF-Stork 35.20 31.00 Mennesmenn 124.70 124.40 VNU	Hepworth Ceramic 96 98 Hing King Shing Bit 147 148 Hong Kong Land 143 147 Hutch'n Whampos 1031/2 1091/2	Dupont 45%	45½ 16X89 Utilines, 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17%	Ameti 2.20 2.15 Ameti 1.70 1.70	المارك Prankfurt	Swiss Franc 2.31212 Spenish Pesate 103.270 Swedish Krone 5.82924 Norwegian Krone 6.51825
	BRUNSELS Nackermann 86.00 85.80 Nordw. Kraft UNQ 190.00 118.90 Sopt. 29 Sapt. 26 Rhein West Elect. 184.50 183.70	ICI 346 350 ICL 161 162 Inchespe 488 488	Eastman Kodsk 68% Eston Corp	85% Tiger Int	ANZ Bank 4.58 4.58 Asirton Mining 3.20 3.00	Foreign Exchange Fixings	Canadian Dollar 1,63876 Portuguese Escudo 70,1395 Austrian Schilling 17,8350
	Price Frs.	Imperial Group	Emery Air Freight 17% Equity Life 14%	37% 13476633 367 357 15% 15% 16% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10	ASSOCIATION WILL	Sept. 24 Sept. 26 USA	Finnish Markka 5.12469 Japanese Yen 297.850 Greek Drachma 60.4228
	Coctoriii 207 210 Stemens 274.50 274.50 274.50 274.50 280.00 <td>Land Secs</td> <td></td> <td>23 iUnion Camp</td> <td> BougeInville</td> <td>Ireland 3,7620 3,7650 Canade 1,5450 1,5480 Natherlands 91,950 92,060 Switzerland 109,17 109,54</td> <td>GOLD الذهب</td>	Land Secs		23 iUnion Camp	BougeInville	Ireland 3,7620 3,7650 Canade 1,5450 1,5480 Natherlands 91,950 92,060 Switzerland 109,17 109,54	GOLD الذهب
		Loreno	Fed. Dept. Stores 34% Firestone Tire 35%	4% Uniroyal 5½ 5½ 34% United Brands 15 15% 35% United Brands 35% 35% 35%	CBA 2.67 2.65	Beighum 6.238 5.234 France 43.030 43.110 Denmark 32.330 32.370	Closing Gold Prices (in US Dollars per troy ounce)
	انباء السندات BOND INFORMATION	Metal Bex Ltd	First Charter Fin 18% First Chicago Corp 14% First Nat. Boston 33%	17% US Indust	Central Norseman 12.40 12.40 CMP 3.55 3.55 Coles 2.27 2.56 Comado 5.66 5.90 Cons. Gold 9.20 8.10	Norway 57.000 37.110 Sweden 43.310 43.480 haly 2.104 2,102 Austria 14.127 14.127	Sept. 24 Sept. 29 London
	SCHEDULED EUROBONDS	Nat. Wast. Bank 400 398 P & O	Ford Motor 28%	26% Valero Enr	CRA 8.55 6.40 CSR 7.28 7.30 Cudgen 2.00 (NT) Dumop 0.90 8.90	Spein 2.450 2.447 Portugel 3.595 3.590 Japan 0.8345 0.8520	Parls
	September 17 The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Poreign Bond offscings with tentative terms, syndicate manager and offering date, where maileble. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis.	Plikington	Fruehauf Corp 27% GAF Corp 13% GATX Corp. Pt 39%	27% Werner-Commin	EZ Hidustries 7.10 7.20 (NT)	Figland 49.400	
	unities otherwise Indicated. EURODOLLARS	Reed International 193 194 Royal Dutch	Gen. Dynamics 71% Gen. Electrics 54% General Foods 31%	53% Westinghouse Elect. 26% 25% 30% Weveringers 25% 34%	Hammerstey 4.40 4.40 Hammez 1.25 1.25	COMMODITIES	اسعار السلع والمعادن
	Henson Overseas Finance BV., 25 million dollars, due 1985, 9-9.5%, convertible starting 15 lineary 1981 into Hanson Trust Ltd.'s London-Ested shares, par, anticipated conversion premium 12% maximum, Credit Sulesse-First Boston, European Economic Community, 20 million dollars, due 1983, 13% at par, call protection to	Rio Tinto Zinc Corp 480	General Miliz 28%	75% Whirtpool	Hooker	London Commodity and Metal Exchange	COCOA JISS
	1890, serial redemption gives 9.25-year average fits, Hill Serius and Co. Huftly International Finance NV., 10 million dollars, due 1 October 1996, 8.5% semi-ennualty. convertible into Nuffy Corp.'s New York Stock Exchange-fisted shares, anticipated conversion.	Stree Derby 65 69 Shell	Gen. Tel. & Elect 25% General Tire 20% Genesco inc 4%	25% Xerox Corp 67% 85 19% Zepata Corp 55% 52%	Lend Lesse 3.90 3.90 Magellan 7.20 7.30 Magellan 7.20 7.30 Mauri Bros 0.96 0.96 Metsis Et. 1.70 1.60 Mill 4.75 5.00	Closing Prices	COCOA Sept. 24 Sept. 26 Closing Closing Epertorine May 980—961 S70—964
	premium 10-15%, per, Merriff Lynch Internetional and Co., 22 September. Marion Internetional Finance NV., 20 million dollars, due 1 October 1995, 9.25%, convertible into Marion Corp.'s OTC-traded shares, per, Blyth Eastman Palme Webber International, 23 September.	Tate & Lyle	Getty Oil 87% Gillette 29%	25% 84% 28% DOW JONES 362 34. 34.	Mill 4.75 5.00 Mr Lyel 2.30 2.40 Myer 1.55 1.54 Nat. Bank 2.70 2.70 Micholan 1.35 (NT)	Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)	July 1013—988 989—988 Sectomber 1048—1024 1026—1024
	GMAC Overseas Finance Corp., guaranteed by General Motors Acceptance Corp., 100 million defina, due 1 october 1967, 12% at 99.75 to yield 12.05%, non-callebia, no amortization, Morgan Status International 18 Contempter	Thorn Elect. 336 338 Trust House Forts 168 191 Tube Investments 222 220	Goodysar Tire 16% Gould inc 24% Grace W.R. Co 47%	DOW JONES NOON STOCK AVERAGES	Micholes	ALUMINRUM positi	December 1065—1043 1045—1044 Merch 1064—1074 1065—1060 May 1103—1066 1086—1080 July 1119—1110 1110—1095 Total Volume: 4,325 lots of ten townes.
	Jeces Co., 25 million dollars, due 31 Merch 1995, 7.5%-7.75%, convertible starting 1 November 1980 Into consumer finance company's Tokyo-listed shares, par, anticipated conversion premium 8-9%, Yennelchi International (Europe) Ltd., 16 September 1995, 2.6%, convertible Into Triton Dit and Gas NV, 20 million dollars, due 30 September 1995, 8.6%, convertible Into Triton	Unilever		5% September 29 15% 30 industriels 925.19 DN 13.91 or 1.48% 25% 20 Transport 329.43 DN 8.10 or 2.40%		Sept. 26 Sept. 29 Closing Closing E per tonne Cash	RAW SUGAR منگر خلم Sugar Pref.
	Off and Ges Corp's ASE-Rated shares, par, J. Henry Schroder Wagg and Co., 17 September. OTHER CURRENCIES Banque Neglonale de Paris, 15 million pounds, due 15 January 1991, 13.5% at par, first callable	میلادی MHLAN Closing Closing	Gulf Oil 42% Heinz H. J 45%	421/4 15 DISCREE 307.93 DN 0.88 or 0.81% 65 Stocks 340.97 DN 5.78 or 1.86%	Pekto-Wattsend 11.60 11.60 11.60 Phillip Mortis 5.20 (NT) Pioneer Concrete 2.30 2.25 (NT) Pioneer Concrete 2.30 (NT) Renison (NT) 23.50 Repco 1.01 1.00 1.00 Robe 14.80 15.00 Settrust (NT) 3.20 R.C. Sieligh 1.56 5.54 Southern 30.00 30.00 Robe 15.00 Robe	Three months . 68.57—688.5 681.5—682 Seles 1,900 tons 2,500 tons Mariot steady at lower levels	Comm. Conn. £ per long ton Dally price . 357.00 374.00 October 382.50-361.50 374.00 January 384.00—381.00 395.50—395.00
	in 1956 at 101.5, no emortization, Morgan Grenfell and Co., 22 September. Cit-Alcatel, 180 million French france, due 1990, 10.25-10.5%, convertible., Societe Generale. The volume of scheduled Eurobond offerings totals the equivalent of about 303 million dollars.	Sept. 26 Sept. 29 Price Lire 7770 7450 ANC 9.50 9.20	Hewlett Packard 75% Hilton Hotel 42% Holiday Inns 28%	73½ 42½ 26½ Closing Closing	Sentos 14.80 15.00 Seltrust (NT) 3.20 H.C. Sielgh 1.56 1.54 Southern 30.00 30.00	COPPER ich	March 394.60—394.50 405.80—405.50 May 393.10—332.90 405.0—401.00 August 381.10—389.75 384.50—384.00 October 384.00—362.10 383.50—383.00
	compared with 338 milition dollars a week earlier. FOREIGN ISSUES	Bastogi 835.00 605.00 Breda 2120 2000 Burgo 9800 9990	Homestake Mn. WI 68	95% Price Fre. 62 Air Liquide	Southland 0.54 0.53 Swan Brewery (NT) 1.80 TNT 2.62 2.65 Tooth 2.00 2.03 Utsh Mining 5.50 5.50 Waltons 0.78 0.77	\$\text{Virebers}\$ \$\text{Cesh} \cdots \text{BS8-899} \text{ \$69-859.5} \\ \text{Three months} \cdots \text{BS9-899.5} \text{ \$87-897.5}	January 333.00—331.00 332.00—320.00 Futures volume: 11,847 lots of 50 tennes eso Tone:
	Japan Development Bank, grazranteed by Japan, 100 million Swiss france, due 1990, 5.75% at * 95.5 to yield 5.82%, Credit Suitase, 19-24 September. World Bank, 30 billion yen, due 1995, 8.5% at \$9.90, Dalwa Securities Co., 18 September. Outo, 80-100 million Swiss francs, due 1980, 5.875% at per, Handelsbank, 15-19 September.	Carrioni 14000 13500 Cantrale 15000 14689 Cigs 5800 5670 Comp Ass Milano 16800 UNAV	LC. Industries 30% IU International 21%	Aux. Ent. 509.00 512.00 28% Boghin-Say 228.00 242.00 20% Bouyguse 684.00 685.00 24% BSN-Gervals 970 975	Westfloat 4,00 (N1)	Seles 14,250 tons 8,750 tons Mariet strody at lower levels	ICO COFFEE that sand sand other Mil! Arabicas 128.50 121.33
	Sweden, 100 million Swize france, due 1990, Swize Bank Corp., 18-19 September. U.S. GOVT. NOTES & BONDS	Cred Ital	ingersoli Rand	54% Carretour:	WPM (NY) (NT) Woodside Pet 3.18 3.25	Cathodes	Robustes 128.00 122.55 Comp. Daily Prices (1975). 127.25 121.52 29 Day Moving Average 126.33 125.99 Cther Mild Rob. (1968). 127.38 122.04
	September 26 Fractions and changes in 32nds	Eridenia 14800 14800 Flat 2212 2140 Flat Priv 1660 1539.50 Finalder 89.50 82.00	Intl. Harvester 34 Intl. Min. & Chem 48%	22% Chlers 14.00 13.85 33% Chlori, Routiers 141.10 140.00 45% ClT-Alcatel 1085 1049 38% Club Med 403.00 414.50	Woolworths 1.87 1.82	Market quiet	Colombians 202.00 205.00 Utravashed Arabicas 211.75 211.06 Comp. Daily Prices (1968) 167.75 185.84 Bremen-Hamburg Price 142.42 139.07
	Notes Bld Asked Change 8345 June 1982 94.0 94.8 DN 16	Generall Assic	IntL Tel. & Tel 311/4	30% Cle Banceire	Closing Closing Sept. 27 Sept. 26	Epertorne Cash 370.5–371 367–362	RUBBER Island
	9%s August 1983 92.24 93.0 DN 16 10%s December 1983 95.20 95.28 DN 18 8%s June 1984 90.4 90.12 DN 12	Fi	Jewel Cos. 31½ Johns Manville 27½ Johnson & Johns 82½	27 CFF 428.00 441.00 27 CIC 155.00 180.50 27 S144 Generale East 470.00 474.00 1121 Ell-Aquitains 1185 1194	Asshi Elec-Chem 187 187xd Bank of Tokyo 204 202xd	Three months . 387.5—388 385—396 Sales 5,750 tons 10,500 tons Market steedy	Pence per Kifo
	10%s May 1985 93.24 94.0 DN 1.02 14%s May 1985 107.0 107.16 DN 1 pt 9%s August 1985 90.30 91.6 DN 16	Lepetit		1144 574 Esso 257.50 275.50 Fin. Paribas 257.00 257.50 21 Fr. Pstroles 229.00 229.50	Centon Carners 695 698 Delichi Kengyo Benk . 404 404xd Delive House 382 371xd	NICKEL JEL	Spot
	10%s November 1989 92.24 93.0 DN 28 Bonds 87.8 87.20 DN 10	Oliveti	Kaiser Akminium 28% Kaufman & Broed 11 Kellogg Co. 19% Kennecott 33% Kert McGee 84%	10% Hachette	Full Photo Film 720 715 Fullbut 531 545scd Hitachi 323 325scd Hitachi 323 325scd Reggel 316 408 403scd Kajima El Power 895 895scd	E per tonne Cash	December 98.50—67.00 Market closed uncertain November 66.50—67.00 65.30—65.50
	10/55 February 1995 89.30 90.6 DN 10 10/55 February 1995 89.30 90.6 DN 22	RAS	Kimberlay Clark 52	48% Kleber Colombes 49.50 48.20 UNAV Lafarge 296.50 300.50 21% Lagrand 1630 1690 24% Localizanca 299.00 208.00	Kajima 307 302 Kansai El Power 895 895rd Kawasaki Steel 147 144rd Kawasaki Steel 100 385	Merket steady STI.VER	December 66.50—66.50 68.50—66.50 Jan-March 70.60—70.70 72.30—72.40 Andla have 74.10—74.20 75.60—75.70
	10%s November 2004-09 88.16 88.24 DN 26 11%s February 2010 88.14 98.22 DN 1.16 10s May 2010 85.16 85.24 DN 30	Snia 885.00 850.00 NEW YORK	LTV Corp	124 L'Orsal 570.00 578.00	Kubote	Pence per troy ounce Cash	July Sept. 77.20—77.40 78.20—78.40 Oct-December 79.70—79.90 80.90—81.00 AprJune 82.50—82.70 83.60—83.80 AprJune 83.30—85.40 88.40—88.50
	السندات الكويتية KUWAPIT DENAR BOND MARKET	Sept. Sept. 25 25 25 AMF inc. 21 19%	Lockheed Aircreft 35% Lone Star indus 36% Louisians Land 54	34 Bloot-Hennessey 543.00 542.90 35% Moulinest 69.20 65.80 524 Mumm 440.00 429.50	Mitsubishi Hvy Ind 207 202xd Mitsui Co	Three months 968—970 927—928 Sales 63 warrants 622 warrants	Terminal meriter closed uncertein ROBUSTA COPFEE Off.
	Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues - Coupon Maturity Price - ASEA (Streeten) 8 1,10.89 97%—92%	AMF inc	MGM Grand Hotel 14% Macy R. H 45	15% Nobel-Boxel 60.00 50.00 14% Nord-Est 38.00 38.50 44% Olids 241.00 241.00 31 PUK 105.00 104.50	Nippon Electric 529 520xd Nippon Qu 1380 142xd0 Nippon Steel 149 148xd Nissan Motor 665 662xd	Tin James	\$ pertonne September 1025—1021 938— 925 November 1074—1073 998—1022
	Benque Nationale de Paris 7% 15.5.89 92% 93% 93% 95% 95% 95% 95% 95% 95% 95% 95% 95% 95	Astne Life & Gas 39% 37% Alcan Atuminium 36% 35% Allagheny Power 14½ 14½ Alled Chemical 54% 53%	Mira. Hanover 31½ Maporto 45% Marino Oli 61¼ Marino Midiand 19%	31 PUK 105.00 194.50 45 Pernod Ricard 328.80 331.50 80 Perrier 202.00 202.00 18½ Paugeot Chrose 190.40 183.00 14% Pocials 222.00 222.00	Pioneer 2280 2290xd Ricoh 580 590xd Sharp 643 648xd Shiseldo 900 900	Standard Cash	January 1095—1090 1025—1022 March 1095—1090 1140—1038 May 1105—1095 1053—1045
	Groot Lyonnais 8 15,7,96791 93%—94 Monosais (Rep. of) 814 15,7,96791 93%—94 T.V.O. Power Co. (Finland) 7% 15,9,89 91%—92%	Affici Stores	Marahali Floki 15% Marin Mar. 55% Masco Corp. 91% Matsushita 37	59 Pricel 200.00 199.00 30% Printempa 117.00 117.50	Sorry 3180 3190 Sumittomo Chem. 149 135 Tateoda 535 UNO Telfin 138 143xd Totyo Merine Fire 657 635	Seies	July
-	Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit 3 months 8% Bid ● 6 months 9% Bid ● 12 months 9% Bid	Amerada Mess	Mattel Inc. 13% McDonalds 48% McDonnell Doug. 36 McGraw Hill 38% Mad Corp. 27%	13% Radier 554,00 543,00 139,00 543,00 139,00 143,00 143,00 143,00 143,00 143,00 143,00 143,00 143,00 144,00 144,00 144,00 145,0	Toray Indias	Cash	ROTTERDAM WHEAT CHILD
	DECOMPONY DITERESTRATES CONTRACT OF THE	Amer. Broadcasting . 34% 34 Amer. Can. 33% 32 Amer. Cysnamid 26 27%	Mand Corp. 274 Memorax 14% Merck Co. 81½ Middle S Ut. 11%	81% Sacitor 18.40 17.50 11½ Sagam 984.00 299.00	Toyo Kogyo 389 385 Toyota 751 761	Market kille	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring) Prices in USDollars September 213.00 213.00
	Frankfurt Eurodeposits as quoted by Deutsche Bank	Amer. Blec. Pow 17 17 Amer. Home Prod 29% 29% Amer. Hosp. Sup	Minn Ming & Mig	59% Seint Gobain	ZURICH בניבה	Cash 337—338 335—336 Three months 349—346.5 347—348	October 219.00 219.00 November 225.00 225.00 December 230.00 230.00
	Supt. 29 Delter Starting Mark Guilder Franc Franc	Amer. Nat. Res	Motorola 65% NCR Corp 89%	42% Sids Rossignot 824.00 790.00 82% Sogersp 194.00 195.00 57% Sommer 362.00 350.00	Closing Closing Sept. 29 Sept. 26 Price Swiss Frs.	Seles	SOYBEANMEAL SOYBEANMEAL
	Months 13%-14 1674-18% 8%-9 11-17% 674-579 1274-1379	Ampex	Nichtscoln	61 Suez 303.00 308.00 244.00 2454 Thomson-Brandt 238.90 244.00 4574 UTA 182.00 179.00 279.00	Alusuisse (Br) 1255 1265 Bank Leu 5100 5100 BOV (Bearer) 1655 1690	التؤذير العلمي لاسمار الاسهم Capital international	Spot 291.00 291.00 September 294.00 294.00 October 295.00 295.00 Nov-litareh 307.00 307.00
_ , ~ []	Y867 13%-13% 14%-14% 813-8% 10%-11% 5%-6 12%-13%	Ashhand Off	Nat. Distillers 29% National Steel 27%	29% Valeo (Ferodo) 355.70 354.00 27% Valiourec 65.00 65.00	Ciba Geigy (Br) 1050 1055 Ciba Geigy (Non-v't'g) 835 835 Columbus 775 780	Stock Market Indices	COTTON
	London late curodollars: Overright 1215—124; Carya 1040—141/16; 1 year 1344—1344 3 months 141/16—1318/16; 6 months 143/16—141/16; 1 year 1344—1345 London dollar cartificates of deposit; 1 month 1245—124; 3 months 1311/16—139/16; 6 months 1345—134; 1 year 1345—134; 3 years 13—124; 5 years 13—124;	Bank of NY	Newmork Mining 56% Norfolk Western 44% Nthwest Afrines 25% Nthwest Bencors 24%	42% BASE		World 1323 133.5 UP3.2 Europe 114.1 114.6 UP2.4	September 29 Liverpool spot cotton and abhoment orices
	IRITISH GOVERNMENT BONDS السندات الحكومية الديطانية	Bacter Travenol 54% 53% Beatrice Foods 21% 20% Becignan Instr 34% 33%	Norton Simon 15% Occidental Petrel 29%	15% inco	Interfood	U.S. (1) 141.6 144.5 UP 3.4 U.K. 176.0 176.8 UP 3.2 Japon 263.4 262.0 UP 1.8 Conada (2) 215.6 221.1 UP 2.4	U.S. cents per pound (previous levels i brackets) as supplied by a leading tradin company. Major shipping origins blondey included:
1		Bacton Dickenson 41% 41 Bail & Howell 27% 26% Bandix 55% 54%	Ofin Corp. 214 Owens Illnois 234 PPG Ind 3856	23 ^{1/2} Petroffitz	Sandoz (Bearer) 3875 3925	Germany 96.8 87.6 UP 0.6 France 120.3 120.6 UP 1.3 Australia 135.7 134.5 UP 5.3	Major ethipping origins Blondey Included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Sept-Oct. 106.25 offered (101, 50). U.S. Californis (11/1 inch strict middling).
Ľ	London Closing Government Bonds (Quoted in pounds) Sant. 26 Sept. 29	Bethiehem Steel*	Pacific Gas & El 21% Pacific Lighting 20% Pan Am World Air 5	21% Royal Outch	Schinder (Bearer) 795 800 Schinder (Bearer) 1560 1570 SSIM /B-) 275	Australia 135.7 134.5 UP 5.2 Spain 57.0 56.7 UP 3.5 Switzeriand 92.9 92.8 UP 0.2 Netherlands 90.3 90.9 UP 1.3	Sept-Oct. 107.00 offered (104,50). Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Sept-Oct. 99.00 offered (83,75).
	Sapt. 26 Sept. 29	Boise Caecade 38% 37% Borden 25% 25% Borty Warner 41 40%	Permizoli Co	47% Uniferer 260.00 262.00 45	Suizer (Reg) 2915 2920 Suizer (Non-voting) 420 419 Suisseir (Bearer) 717 722 Swiss Bank Corp. 276 374 Swiss Re-In (Br) 7300 7375	Bady 96.2 89.6 UP 12.0 Belgium 96.3 86.9 DN 1.9 Sweden 96.5 96.3 DN 1.1	Egypt Gize 66 FG, 134.25 offered (UNCH). Sudan Bursket (11/2 Inch). Sept-Oct. No. 38, 125.75 offered (UNCH). Sept-Oct. No. 58, 116.75 offered (UNCH).
	Treesury 141% 1994 105% 105% Treesury 15%% 1996 111% 110%	Bristol Styers	Phens Dooge 37's Philip World 42's Philips Petroleum 47's Philips Petroleum 35%	46% 39% Closing Closing	Swiss Re-in (Br) 7300 7375 Union Bank 3440 3435 Winterhau Acc (Br) 2680 2685 Zurich Ins (Br) 14500 14700	Norway 243.9 247.5 UP 15.3 Denmark 183.6 134.4 UP 9.3 Austria 124.7 124.8 DN 1.2	Sept-Oct. No. CSB, unquoted offered (UNO). Paraguay (1 3/32 inch). Sept-Oct. 101.00 (92 5m.
	Tressury 1314% 2000-03 104% 103% Consuls 21% 21% 21% 21% 32%	Burlington Ind 20 20%	Pitney Bowes 39 Pittston Co	38% Sept. 25 Sept. 29 28% - Price Singapore 5	BASLE	(1) NYSE (2) TSE	Mexico (1 1/16 inch strict middEng). Sept - Oct. 100.00 offered (97.00).



DENNIS the MENACE

" When are ya gonna get the little MONKEY TO PASS THE TIN CUP?

Contract ‡ D Bridge : D. Jay Preying on Declarer's Fears

South dealer. Neither side vulnerable. NORTH **♦**653 QJ3 0865

♣AKQJ4 EAST WEST **◆**A872 **∇65** ♥9874 OAK 1094 **♦**J73 **♣**72

> SOUTH **♦**K Q J 10 9 ♥ A K Q 10 0 Q 2 **\$108**

The bidding:

West North South Pass 2 🗸 Pass

Opening lead — three of diamonds.

Let's assume you're East and declarer gets to four spades on the sequence shown. Your partner leads the diamond three and you cash the K-A of diamonds before playing another diamond. ruffed by declarer with the nine of spades. South leads the king of trumps, your partner following suit, and the question is whether to take the king with the ace or duck it.

Let's say you decide to duck the king, which is a fairly standard play. This does not turn out well because South next leads the queen of trumps and learns that he is fighting a 4-1 trump division. You are now a deceased pigeon whatever you do.

If you take the queen, South has an easy time scoring the rest of the tricks. If you duck the queen, South has to work harder, but you still wind up behind the eight ball. He cashes the ace of hearts and dummy's clubs, rendering your cause hope-

Oddly enough, the correct play is to win the king of trumps with the ace at trick four and lead a diamond! This may seem like a crazy thing to do - after all, you're handing declarer a ruff and discard · · but it is a play that is virtually sure to defeat the contract.

What do you think South would do if you led the fourth round of diamonds at trick five? He does not know that the trumps are divided 4-1 and he would feel foolish indeed if he discarded a winner from his hand and it turned out that West took the setting trick with the seven or eight of trumps. Holding the Q-J-10 of trumps, South would be much more likely to ruff with the ten and hope for a 3-2 trump division. Once he did that, he would have to go down one. © 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

-Believe It or Not!

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Rosey's-



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ies : 17662, 17845, 21760 (kbs) ngths : 16.96, 16.81, 13.82 (meters

8.00 News 8.10 Melodies 9.00 NEWS 9.23 Our Choice (Mus

12:00 In the Quiet 12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendervo

with Dreams 01:00 Closedown

8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News

9.09 News about Brit 9.15 Radio Newsreel

10.39 Stock Market Repor

11.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 12.15 Talkabout

12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today

1.25 Financial Ne

1.40 Reflections

1.35 Book Choice

1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News

2.15 The Pace of England

9.30 Parming World 10.00 Outlook News

10.43 Look Ahead

11.00 World News

10.45 Ulster in Focus

BBC

1.15 Ulster in Focus

2.09 News about Britai

2.40 Radio Newsreel
3.15 Promende Concert

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

World News

3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

2.15 Alphabet of Musical

1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News

Curios

6.15 Outlook

7.09 Commentary

7.15 Sherlock He

7.45 World Today 8.00 World News

2.30 Sports Interna

ies : 17910, 21755 (kies

plus : 16.74 13.96, 13.79 (meters

5.15 Literary Magna 5.45 One Singer 6.10 NEWS 0.15 Press Review

6.20 On This Day 6.25 Classical Music

Frances Drake = FOR TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 36, 198

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

Your Individual

Horoscope

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Domestic issues are paramount. You'll gain financing for important projects, but you may have difficulty with incooperative family ties. (Apr. 20 to May 20) TAURUS

Work problems can get you down. Clear your mind of worry which blocks true insight. Let partners do their own thing. Stress cooperation. **GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20)

You'll have to cut down on extraneous expenditures. The search for pleasure could bring added debt. Seek progress through application. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) A child could be rebellious, but don't make a big thing of it. Added domestic responsibilities preoccupy you now.

(July 23 to Ang. 22) 0 Set aside time to complete unfinished tasks. Try to understand others. Don't dwell on past mistakes or become resentful. VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

A friend may be on an ego trip. Don't overreact. You needn't get down on yourself because of money concerns Watch p.m. nervousness LIBRA

Common sense brings por solutions, but don't be in rush to implement them. Career problems require pa-tience. Watch p.m. spending SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Be open and forego secretiveness, which others may view as one upmanship Allow yourself more time to cultural pursuits. SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Your insights re financial matters may be good, but expect little feedback from others. Avoid arguments with friends about money, CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) A phone call starts the day on a cheerful note, but the affairs of close ties may try your patience. Make allowances for **AQUARIUS**

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) A new work plan has merit but superiors may be preoccupied at present. Wait for a more opportune time to initiate new beginnings. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Mental rapport between you and a loved one, but still little problems may surface. Others seem erratic in behavior and may change plans.

Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS 40 Principle 1 — au rhum 41 Southwest wind 5 Gather 10 Like great DOWN 1 Revealed

bearance

Place.

6 Clammy

7 Devoured

9 Household

in Catania

8 Confess

help

16 Cash

12 Property

Hayward film

side by side

cheeses 2 Sprightly 11 Fuss 13 Latvian 3 Seek forcity 4 Susan

14 Salinger or Trudeau 15 Yale name 16 Spanish article

17 Marsh elder 18 Bridge builder 20 — d'Aosta **Italy**

21 Challenge 22 Closely confined 23 Prentiss

25 Plunder 26 Auk genus 27 Farm structure 28 Outfit

29 Trackwalker's aid 32 Wooden core 33 Having been around

34 Capuchin monkey 35 Cornice block

37 Remainder 38 Repeat call 39 Word in a threat

19 Falsebood

23 Spectacle

25 Word with

or waist

27 Tall chief's

wrist

22 Wine

29 French

30 Chines

24 Nourishment 31 Gunpowder

civet

ingredic

weight

37 Cartoonist

Gardner -

36 Heavy

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

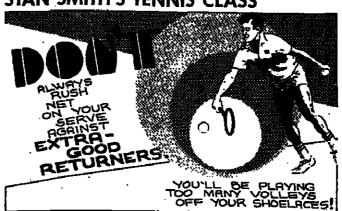
TIKU SJFDA UKUB M J J M U Ţ:U

WJFDA TIKU ZTU HZJBP. HTRY

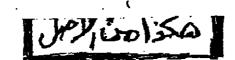
Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THERE IS NO GATHERING THE ROSE WITHOUT BEING PRICKED BY THE THORNS. PILPAY

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STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS







8.00 World News

8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today

9.00 Newsdesk

9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World New

10.30 Sarsh Ward 10.45 Something to

11.00 World News

11.15 Piano Style

Show You

12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review

12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News

12.40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myan

10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

12:00 News newsmikers'
voices correstonments
reports background
features media

6674092 6422224 6670188

41235

22235

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10:05 Opening: Analyses

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MECCA Sewwal Pharmacy Ijahah Pharmacy TAIF

Rari Pharmacy

Saqqaf Pharmacy Estam Pharmacy Suwasii National Barhaa Pharmacy DAMMAN

Haramain Pharm AL-KHOBAR

Monar Pharmacy HOFUF Judid Pharmacy QATIF Quid Pharmacy

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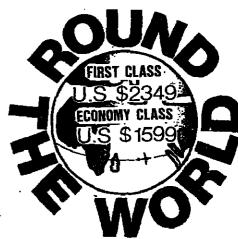
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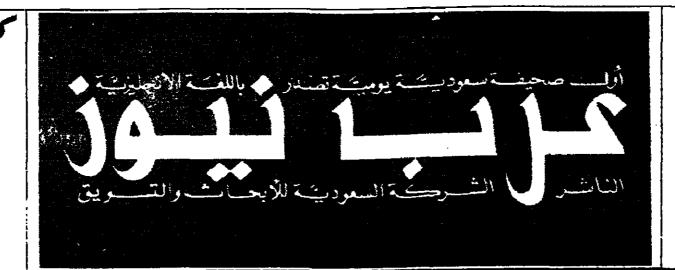
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PAGE 12

International

'No, mom, it's not dangerous

Journalists fight Baghdad battle

By Steve Hindy

BAGHDAD, Sept. 29 (AP) - Hundreds of foreign journalists aspiring to cover the Iraq-Iran border war have turned Baghdad's only luxury hotel into a 20th century Tower of Babel.

Reporters from Europe, America, Asia and the Orient are jammed into the 10story Spanish-run Mansour-Melia on the banks of the Tigris.

Iraq has only in the past few months begun to open up to foreign journalists from America and Europe, so the project is not without its problems. To start with, there are only four telexes and five international telephones in the press center on the second story of the marble-floored and paneled hotel.

The telex room, about five by 10 feet, has taken on the aspect of a United Nations barber shop. At any given time, there may be a red-faced German brooding in the corner, three Turks talking in their native language, an American network star plotting strategy with his office in New York by telex with his entourage looking on, and a

"Could you please send this for me" says a Japanese reporter to an American newspaper reporter sitting near the telex.

"I am not a telex operator," snaps the American. "Oh, I'm sorry, could you please teach me how to get this to Tokyo?"

The five telephones, set in bronze stalls, are as poular as the lunch counter at a football game halftime. The hacks are four deep at each. The problem is, the phones, hastily installed by the ministry of information. only work about every 50th try.

"Dial a little slower," suggested a Dutch journalist to an American who had changed fingers three times while dialing better than

The American casts a withering stare at the Dutchman. I got through to London that way yesterday, says the Dutchman weakly. Further down the line, a red-nosed veteran talks aways as he hears at British reporter saying: "No, mom, it's not dangerous here. I haven't seen any fighting. There's nothing here in Baghdad. It's all

But there is trouble in Baghdad, Repor-

week to watch Iran's U.S. made Phantom jet fighters make passes on Rashid Military Base south of the city.

If they have time to look, the Iranian fighters must be startled to see several hundred men standing on their balconies, wide-cyed.

"You guys are crazy." said a vetran of Vietnam. "When I hear anti-aircraft fire, I hit the deck."

Information ministry aides are exasperated with explaining to reporters that they are not used to dealing with so many demands on short notice. There are 900 correspondents waiting in Kuwait and Jordan for permission to enter Iraq, "There was an Italian woman on the telex today and she didn't know how to type, so she was going tic tac," said one aide. "This Frenchman was screaming at her and so I tried to settle their problem for about 10 minutes and everyone started screaming at me, so I-

The reporters have all been outfitted at the finest sporting goods stores in their countries. There are safari suits that would

make commandos of the Iraqi paratroop corps jealous, there are jackets and vests with hundreds of flaps, pockets and of course epaulets and sheepskin trim. Most of them carry a treasure of cameras and short wave radios in their expensive leather bags.

The prepardness award goes to a reporter of a major American newspaper who produced a bronze pepper mill at a dusty roadside restaurant midway along the 15-hour drive to Baghdad across the Syrian desert from Jordan.

Then about two hours outside Baghdad, where the Iraqi army checkpoints were enforcing a total blackout, he reached into his rucksack and produed a short flashlight attached to an elastic headband. Fitting this apparatus on his head, with the light shining in front of him, he opened his portable typewriter in his lap and started writing his

night lead. The Jordanian driver, hitherto engrossed by his 8-track tape of Arabic music at full volume, stared with his mouth agape. He almost ran off the road.

Minutes later, the Iraqi Army stopped the car and made him turn off his light.

Soldiers for pay

mostly wishful at

U.S. convention

COLUMBIA, Missouri, Sept. 29 (AP) -

About 750 people, very few of them mer-

cenaries, wound up a three-day " Soldier of

Fortune " convention in which they swapped

war stories, sniped at America's foreign pol-

icy, watched parachute demonstrations and

A real estate agent from Columbia took

top honors in the shooting tournament as the

convention drew to a close Sunday." I'm no killer. I'm just a real estate agent with three

kids," said Raub Walters, a national pistol

champion. He said the tournament was really

just a sidelight of the convention, whose par-

ticipants included a major who fought in the

Congo and Rhodesian army and a librarian

who served in the French Foreign Legion.

three different weapons during target shoot-

ing - assault rifles, pistols and shotguns.

Walters won the rifle competition, tied for

Polish unionists

confer on strike

GDANSK, Poland, Sept. 29 (AP) -

Delegates from independent trade union

committees throughout Poland met Monday

in this Baltic port to consider calling a

nationwide, one-hour general strike to press

The union committee in Gdansk has

decided to join strike in this city Friday bet-

ween noon and 1 p.m., and to call on affili-

ated groups elsewhere in the country to join

in. It would be a test of strength for the newly

organized "solidarity" labor union move-

demands for higher pay.

the pistol shoot.

Those in the shooting tournament used

competed in a shooting match.

party hunts

collapse of Prime Minister Francesco Cossiga's coalition government prompted a hunt for party defectors as the Communists bailed his downfall as their own victory.

The six-month-old coalition was toppled by one vote in a secret parliamentary ballot on Saturday. A chorus of recriminations about murky political maneuvers followed his surprise downfall.

ment threw Italy into another period of political instability, adding new problems to its ailing economy and energy crisis.

Cossign's outgoing government, acting swiftly Sunday night to protect the lira, imposed wide-ranging foreign exchange controls to limit foreign currency speculation against the Italian currency. At the same time, the Bank of Italy raised its bank rate from 15 to 16.5 per cent.

Cossiga's coalition of Christian Democrats, Socialists and Republicans was defeated after a secret ballot on a package of economic measures, vehemently opposed by the opposition Communist Party.

But it was the defection of 29 of Cossiga's own supporters which prompted his downfall and the search among party ranks for "traitors." The Communists celebrated Cossiga's fall as their own victory and party chief Enrico Berlinguer said Sunday night the country needed a strong government, which included Communists, to cope with the national and international crises.

"If this is denied to us once again, we shall remain in opposition and exclude any form of

The future of the Italy's new political leadership was to be discussed later Monday when President Sandro Pertini, widely respected but sometimes feared for his independent mind, opens a series of political consultations. He will first meet his predecessors, former presidents Giovanni Leone and Giuseppe Saragat, and the speakers of the two houses of parliament before consulting the leaders of Italy's parliamentary parties on

The president is expected to name a prime

Meanwhile the Socialists are refusing to

President Pertini Cossiga

defectors

The end of Italy's 38th postwar govern-

cooperation." he said.

minister-designate by mid-week.

reform the coalition which fell on Saturday, accusing the Christian Democrats of being the source of the 30 who brought it down in order to promote the "historic compromise" of working with the Communists.

'Slush funds' aftermath

S. Africa throws out Rhoodie fraud verdict

BLOEMFONTEIN, South Africa, Sept. 29 (Agencies) — The South African appeals court Monday upheld an appeal by former information department head Eschel Rhoodie and set aside his conviction and sentence on fraud charges which followed a "slush funds" scandal that rocked the gov-

Rhoodie has been free on bail since he was sentenced to six years in jail last October after being found guilty on five counts of misusing secret government funds designed to bolster-this white-ruled country's image overseas. The scandal led to the downfall of former Prime Minister John Vorster and Rhoodie's immediate superior, Information Minister Connie Mulder.

Rhoodie, a former journalist, fled the country in 1978 as the scandal unfolded. He was extradited from France last year.

Rhoodie, 50, was alleged to have misappropriated \$100,000 while master-minding multi-million dollar secret propaganda schemes, His attornies told a court hearing here in August that his appeal was based on the argument that the trial judge had made errors including fundamental misinforma-

A condition of Rhoodie's release on bail was that he report daily to a police station and not leave the Johannesburg-Pretoria area. He was allowed to travel to Bloemfontein for the appeal hearing, but did not take part.

Rhoodie's first revelations on the extent of the "information scandal" - which had repercussions in the United States and other countries - came in 1978 and 1979 after the former information secretary fled abroad. He maintained that he had confidential

dossiers in bank safes in France and Switzerland showing the exact nature of his departments activities which involved corruption of foreign personalities and the acquisition of a controlling stake in foreign and South African newspapers.

A one-man government commission of Judge Anton Mostert heard evidence that



there had been a massive misuse of public money involving unsuccesful attempts to buy South African Associated Newspapers, owners of the Rand Daily Mail, the Sunday times, and the Sunday Express of Johannesburg and the Cape Times.

It also heard evidence of an unsuccessful attempt to buy the Washington Star. Both attempts were allegedly made by John McGoff, a right-wing U.S. publisher, who later denied involvement.

Vorster resigned as president after a second government commission under Judge Rudolf Erasmus ruled that he had to bear joint responsibility for continued irregularities in the department between 1976 and 1978 while he was prime minister.

The commission criticised him for failing to stop government spending on the Citizen, an English-language newspaper set up in 1976 to counter the anti-government influence of

the existing English language press in South The appeal court hearing here lasted one month. The court however decided to reserve judgement for several weeks before announc-

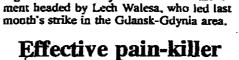
ing its decision upholding the former information secretary's appeal Monday.

Death penalty possible for 'Gang'

PEKING, Sept. 29 (AP) - A Chinese official announced Monday that a special court has been set up to try the " Gang of Four " and six other persons on sedition and other charges, and he declined to rule out the death penalty.

Representatives of China's provinces. people's organizations, government departments and the armed forces will attend, but the foreign press will be excluded, the official said. He said that the Chinese press would

report the proceedings.



Doctors waking up to hypnotism's benefits

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LONDON, Sept. 29 (OFNS) - There are occasionally signs that the medical profession is relaxing its traditional hostility to hypnotism, and that gladdens a growing number of physicians who think it might be used to cure a host of afflictions.

For example, psychiatrist Desmond Pond said recently in Britain's Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine that hypnosis may become more generally acceptable as a result of the new enthusiasm for yoga, psychedelic drugs, and other means of achieving altered states of consciousness. That doesn't mean doctors are suddenly about to embrace hypnotism as an everyday technique. It has, after all, been able available as a pain-killer for 200 years.

For the first hundred, doctors simply refused to accept the evidence. For the second, they have accepted it but are inclined to shake their heads and warn about removing nature's warning signal, pain, without finding the cause. The next moment, they are prescribing the latest pain-killing drugs. The trouble with hypnotism, its adherents

say, is that it has a bad image. It has figured in too much melodrama, too much fraud, And stage hypnotism doesn't help.

Every TV show featuring a hypnotist is guaranteed to produce a cascade of letters and phone calls, as happened after a demonstration by hypnotist Martin St. James on the BBC's 'Parkinson Show'. Such writers and callers can be divided into four main categories. The first, and much the

largest, consits of people looking for a hyp-

notist who will cure them, or their friends or

relations, of anything from epilepsy to wri-

The second are those who flatly refuse to believe that the performers, put through their paces by the hypnotist, were really hypnotised. The third are people who accept that the performance was genuine, but denounce it as degrading, and dangerous. The fourth are rival professional hypnotists, offering their views, occasionally printable, about what

they have witnessed.

The second category can probably be disposed of right away: There is little doubt Martin St. James's performance was genuine. Not so the third category. Getting somebody to mine a hen laying a square egg scarcely enhances their dignity. The fact that they were volunteers, and did not object even retrospectively - also lends some confirmation to the idea that such performances

are dangerous. What was particularly striking about St. James's performance was his ability to induce post-hypnotic suggestion, so that at the sound of a word or a bar of music the subject though back in the audience and, to all appearances, back in his or her right mind would instantly again be entranced. Could not the same technique be used for disreput-

able, perhaps criminal, ends, opponents ask. The dangers, though, may be more apparent than real. If they exist, it is astonishing that there is no record of hypnosis being effectively used for such purposes.

Stories to the contrary turn out, when investigated, to be spurious. For this, several explanations have been advanced: one of them as the result of an experiment at the Salpetriere Hospital in Paris a century ago.

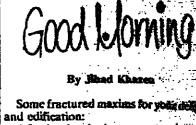
A girl patient was hypnotised, and told to attack one of the students, which she did with what appeared to be genuine ferocity. When told to remove her clothes, however, she came out of her trance, blushing and refused. In her trance state, the surmise is, she sensed that she was being experimented upon, and that consequently she would be prevented from doing actual bodily harm. But to undress would have violated a taboo, and this she could not be hypnotised into doing.

Whatever the danger, the potential benefits of hypnosis far outweigh the hazards. Unlikely St. James, though he talked about hypnotherapy, did not find a way to demonstrate how it can be used not only as a painkiller but as a remover of skin blemishes, as a tranquilizer, or "sleeping tablets."

Now that the links between stress, hypertension and heart attacks have been established, hypnosis can be used to spare patients protracted courses of drugs, physicians say.

In a letter to the British Medical Journal about the difficulties of treating heart patients who cannot rest and sleep, Peter Nixon, consultant cardiologist at the Charing Cross Hospital, has explained that in his department "many of these warriors' are dealt with expertly, and greatly autohypnosis."

More and more general practitioners, it seems, are beginning to use hypnotism. But the prejudice against it remains powerful, and the medical profession is not geared to making the most of it. Students get little training in psychotherapy, and many of their teachers continue to think of hypnotism as an



والله ٢٠ دو القعدة ١٤٠٠ هــ

In the developing countries — don't drink the water. In the developed ones don't breath the air.

* The lion, to be sure, will lie with the lamb, but the lamb isn't likely to get much

* If you are in it up to your neck. remember to keep your mouth shut. * Let the economy improve - every thing clse will go to the dogs.

* The information in your hand in the information you want. The information you want isn't what you need. The infor-mation you need isn't available.

*If you find yourself struggling against the rest of the world — bet on the rest of the world. *If the law is against you -- plead "the

facts of the case." If the facts are against you, plead the requirements of the law, If both fact and law are against, change your *If facts disprove your theory - change

the facts. *If a country's newspapers publish nothing but good news you gan be sure that all the good folk are in that

*Scholarly research: Read two books no one has beard of to produce that are one will read.

*How to eat elephant? One in *The Nixon Principle: If the don't make a right, try a third

Translated from Ashure Al

From page q Dezful

and supplies from the northeast. They said they were not using their enday against the city itself, because thousand d civilians - most of them Iranian Arabs were believed to be trapped by the fighting. The population of Ahwaz is about 300,660 fm

On their return to Basra the Eyewitness quoted Iraqi officers as saying they had in across the border in this sector last Friday The trail of abandoned Iranian military vehicles across the dry scrubland leading to

Ahwaz tended to confirm that Iraqi fortal had quickly overwhelmed a series of small fortified positions in their first assittle eyewitnesses said. In the radio station, which had been wrecked by Iranian shells the eyewitness:

found scraps of food, pieces of Iranian mileary uniforms, and a detailed form requests technical supplies. It was dated last Friday Elsewhere, Iraqi troops were riding around on Iranian motor scooters proudly displaying captured Iranian rifles and belinets. It military vehicles abandoned in small amy

camps included armored personnel cames.

supply trucks and petrol tankers. Meanwhile the commander of the limit Navy has threatened to strike at Iraqi wa ships that have sought shelter in Arab ports is the Gulf, Tehran radio reported Monday The radio, quoted Admiral Afdal as saying we hope to reach a political solution on the departure of these units from foreign por "If we cannot reach such a solution, we will be forced to destroy the Iraqi naval mis

wherever they are in those ports." The admiral was quoted as saying "W have pinpointed the ports where the had naval units have sheltered." Admiral Afdal also stated that "b

movement of commercial ships in the Gulf proceeding normally."

Admiral Afdal said "Iranian navai mis are now in complete control of the Strait of Hormuz, the northern shores of the Person

Gulf and Iran's intercontinental shelf." Zia

mediation efforts. Arafat, who is on a personal mediation effort, stayed on in Tchran for further des sions. He conferred with Iraqi President Sa

dam Hussein before traveling to Tehran.
The PLO has urged Arab leaders to see port its moves to end the fighting believe Iran and Iraq. The leading newspaper of commando movement Felastin al Trans said Arab heads of state should meet at co and call for an end to the war.

